MULTIDISCIPLINARY APPROACHES AND TRAINING PGX PRACTITIONERS

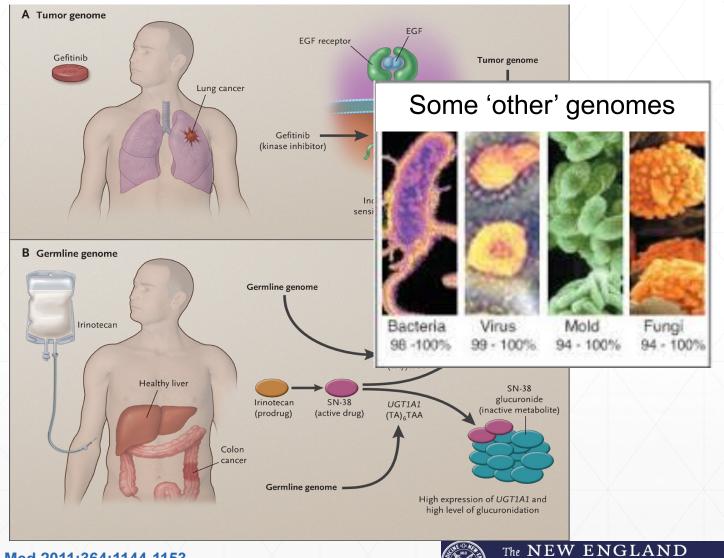
Dr Howard L. McLeod Medical Director, DeBartolo Family Personalized Medicine Institute

Senior Member, Division of Population Sciences





Cancer Pharmacogenomics and Tumor and Germline Genomes.



Wang L et al. N Engl J Med 2011;364:1144-1153.





Pharmacogenomic examples-2017

- bcr/abl or 9:22 translocation—imatinib mesylate*
- HER2-neu—trastuzumab**
- C-kit mutations—imatinib mesylate**
- Epidermal growth factor receptor mutations—gefitinib
- BRAF-vemurafenib
- ALK-Crizotinib
- ROS-1 Crizotinib
- TPMT-mercaptopurine and azathio
- UGT1A1-irinotecan**
- CYP2C9/VKORC1-warfarin*
- HLA-B*5701-abacavir *
- HLA-B*1502-carbamazepine *
- IL28B-interferon
- CFTR-ivacaftor
- CYP2C19-clopidogrel, voriconazole
- CYP2D6-5-HT3 receptor antagonis

Pain control
Antiemetics
Antidepressants
ADHD drugs
Anticoagulants
Not just tumor markers!!

When are NGS Panels Being ordered

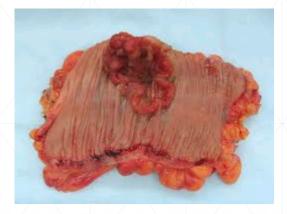
Disease area dependent

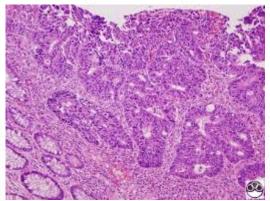
- For disease classification and prognosis
 - Early in myeloid leukemia and CLL
- FDA-approved therapies
- When disease courses progress beyond FDA-approved therapies or NCCN guidelines
 - Early in disease areas with limited standard of care options
 - Glioblastoma, sarcomas, Merkel cell carcinoma, etc.
 - Later in other disease areas, such as breast, melanoma, genitourinary

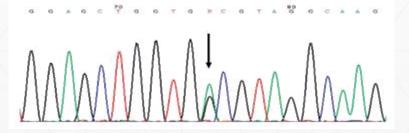
FDA-APPROVED TARGETED AGENTS FOR CANCER TREATMENT

Drug	FDA Approved Indication	Target(s)	Drug	FDA Approved Indication	Target(s)
Afatinib	NSCLC	EGFR	Panitumumab	Colon	EGFR
Axitinib	RCC	VEGFR	Pazopanib	RCC, STS	VEGFR, PDGFR, FGFR,
Bosutinib	CML	Bcr-abl		,	KIT
Cabozantan	MTC	RET, VEGFR, MET,	Pertuzumab	Breast	HER2
ib	MIC	TRK8, TIE2	Regorafenib	Colon	VEGFR, TIE2, PDGFR, RET, Ckit
Cobimetinib	Melanoma	MEK1/2	-	NA 1 C	
Cetuximab	Colon, NSCLC, HNC	EGFR	Ruxolitinib	Myelofibrosis	JAK1/2
Crizotinib	NSCLC	EML4-ALK	Sonidegib	BCC	SMO
Dabrafenib	Melanoma	BRAF V600E	Sorafenib	RCC, HCC, DTC	BRAF, KIT, FLT3, RET, VEGFR, PDGFR
Dasatinib	CML	Bcr-abl, SRC, cKIT, PDGFR	Sunitinib	RCC, GIST, pNET	PDGFR, VEGFR, KIT, FLT3, RET
Erlotinib	NSCLC	EGFR	Temsirolimus	RCC	mTOR
Everolimus	RCC, breast, pNET	mTOR, TSC1/2	Trametinib	Melanoma	MEK1/2
lbrutinib	MCL, CLL	BTK	Trastuzumab	Breast	HER2
Idelalisib	CLL	PI3K δ	Trastuzumab-	Breast	HER2
lmatinib	CML, GIST	Bcr-abl	DM1	D. Guot	
Lapatinib	Breast	HER2	Vandetinib	MTC	RET, EGFR, VEGFR, TIE2
Nilotinib	CML	Bcr-abl	Vemurafenib	Melanoma	BRAF V600E
Osimertinib ^{Ada}	oted from: Schilsky RL. Nat Rev	Olin Oncol 3014 (11/11/7):432-8.	Vismodegib	BCC	SMO

Cancer Care is changing fast: the opportunity and the threat



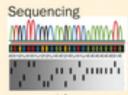




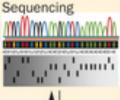




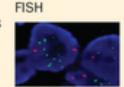
Non-clinical models for targets



Translational research with clinical models



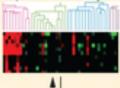
Methylation B-L5 B-L6 NL SW48 UMUMUMUM



IHC



Expression array



Patients eligible for early or late phase clinical trials

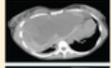
Analysis of tumour and other tissues for pathway activation or resistance

Patient assigned to trial based on molecular characterization of tumour

Patient monitoring Patient monitoring: post-treatment molecular re-analysis

Clinical observations

Clinical response





PK

Drug concentration - α phase β phase γ phase Time

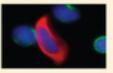




Functional imaging

Tumour and normal tissue PD markers





Tumour-initiating cells



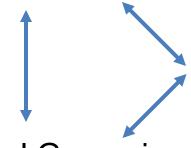


A lot to take in

- Need to understand
 - What is the clinical need?
 - Which test and why?
 - Which drug (or not)?
 - Via clinical trial or off label use?
 - How to get all of the above into the EMR in a functional way?
 - How to pay for it?
 - What next?



Community Partners



Molecular Diagnostics Program



Clinical Genomics Action Committee





Personalized Medicine
Clinical Service



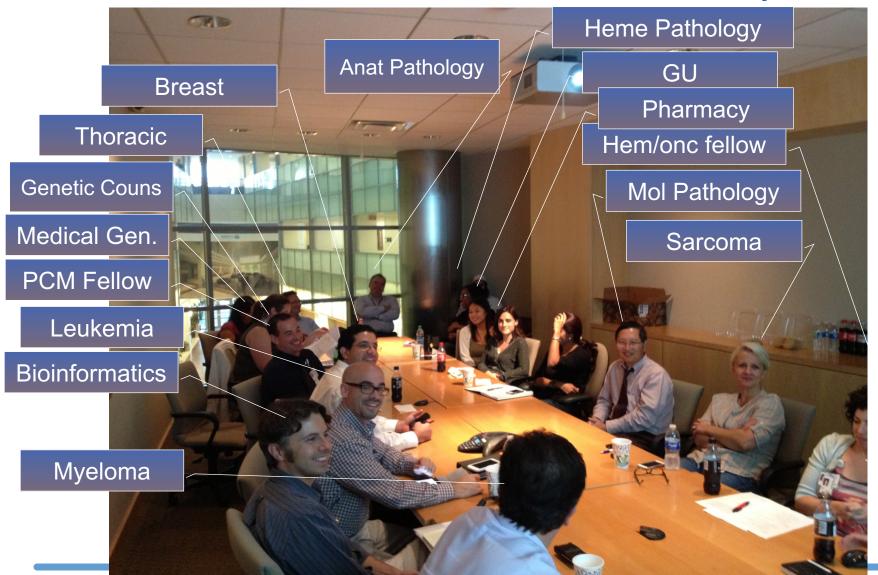


Team or TEAM?





CLINICAL GENOMIC ACTION COMMITTEE (CGAC)







Same campus ≠ same page

Pharmacy School

Medical School

- Pathology Basement
- Medical Oncology 4th floor
- •Clinical Genetics Who?



Formalize the program: short & long

Total Number of Positions

Personalized Medicine Clinical Service (PMCS)

Length: 4 weeks

Trainees: 2nd- or 3rd-Year Medical Oncology Fellows

Administrative contact: Sapna Joshi (Sapna Joshi @moffitt.org)

Sapna will help coordinate several meetings through the course of the rotation. If you have any questions regarding meetings and scheduling, she should be your primary contact

Please notify Sapna of your mandatory meetings (e.g., clinic days) by the first day of the rotation. Sapna will create a schedule for the month based on what days Fellows are not available due to clinic and previously scheduled educational activities. Any conflicts should be noted within 24 hours of receiving the schedule for the month. If no conflicts are noted within 24 hours, then Fellows are expected to attend all scheduled meetings on time, unless an emergency occurs.

PMCS Attendings: The Attendings typically rotate on 2 week blocks with service transition occurring on Tuesdays after the weekly PMCS case review meeting.

J. Kevin Hicks, Pharm.D., PhD James.hicks@moffitt.org Office: 813-745-4668

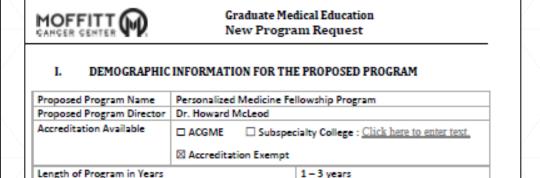
Christine M. Walko, PharmD, BCOP, FCCP Christine.walko@moffitt.org

Office: 813-745-1519

Overall Rotation Goal: To develop expertise in the application and integration of genomic data into standard clinical oncology practice

Core Competencies:

 Develop an understanding of the basics of genomic analysis and gain comfort with use of common genomic terminology (NHGRI sources) and commonly utilized tests (i.e.



8-10 fellows

What impact, if any, would there be if this new program was not	approved?
Mainly psychological impact on the program director. Formalizing	
Moffitt training mechanism will enhance learning and collaboration	
Number of Core Faculty expected to participate in the program	Howard McLeod, PharmD,
(Program Description will contain the list of names and chical interests)	Christine Walko, PharmD, James Kevin Hicks, PharmD, PhD, Eric Padron, MD,
	Theresa Boyle, MD, Andrew Brohl, MD
Proposed Core Faculty to Trainee Ratio, if program is approve.	1:3
Number of Adjunct Faculty expected to participate in the	Sick here to enter text
program (Program Description will contain the list of names and clinical interests)	



JOLLY GOOD FELLOWS





LOTS OF PEOPLE TO TRAIN

- Initial training of >120 Moffitt nurses
- PMCS is a required 1 month clinical rotation for all 2nd year Hem/Onc fellows and Molecular Pathology fellows (56 physicians trained to date).
- Have provided solid tumor and malignant heme 'boot camps' to help grow the Moffitt clinical faculty test ordering and interpretation expertise
- In year 3 of the only Personalized Cancer Medicine Fellowship program in the USA

What do we want in a Precision medicine practitioner?

- Able to guide selection from amongst equal options
- •Clear understanding that multidisciplinary is required, rather than preferred
- •Learn how to work with IT, patient safety, insurance companies, donors, revenue cycle
- Don't forget why we are doing this

