

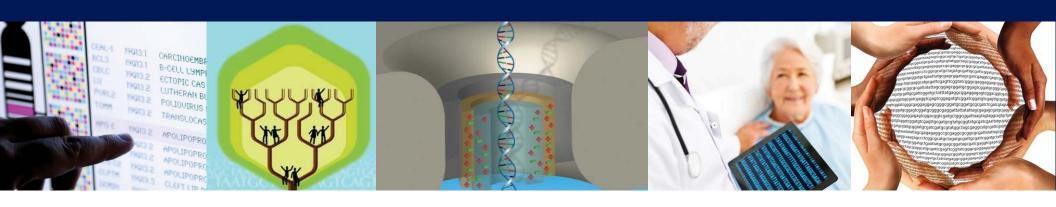




DIRECTOR'S REPORT

Eric Green, M.D., Ph.D. Director, NHGRI

May 2018



Director's Report-Related Documents: May 2018

Director's Report

Director's Report

No.	Relevant Documents
1	Establishing a '2020 Vision for Genomics'
	Establishing a '2020 Vision for Genomics' Website News and Events Calendar Illumina Genomics Podcast
2	James Battey Departs as Director, National Institute on Deafness and Other Communication Disorders
3	Richard Nakamura Departs as Director, NIH Center for Scientific Review
4	Active Recruitment: NIH Chief Data Strategist and Director, Office of Data Science Strategy
5	New Director, U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

genome.gov/DirectorsReport



Open Session Presentations

 NIH's Strategic Plan for Data Science Jon Lorsch

Concept Clearance: Center for ELSI Resources & Analysis
 Nicole Lockhart

 Concept Clearance: Genomic Innovator Award Lisa Brooks

Open Session Presentations

Report on the NHGRI Intramural Research Program
 Dan Kastner

 Report: Update on the NHGRI Genome Sequencing Program Adam Felsenfeld Chris Wellington

Report: Update on the Undiagnosed Diseases Network
 Anastasia Wise

Director's Report Outline

- I. General NHGRI Updates
- II. General NIH Updates
- III. General Genomics Updates
- IV. NHGRI Extramural Research Program
- V. NIH Common Fund/Trans-NIH
- VI. NHGRI Division of Policy, Communications, and Education
- VII. NHGRI Intramural Research Program

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Establishing a '2020 Vision for Genomics'



- 'Virtual' Town Hall May 4, 2018
- Upcoming In-Person Town Halls
 Seattle, WA June 19, 2018
 Palo Alto, CA July 17, 2018
- News and Events Calendar
- Illumina Genomics Podcast

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James Battey Departs as Director, National Institute on Deafness and Other Communication Disorders



James Battey, M.D., Ph.D.



Judith Cooper, Ph.D.

Document 2

Richard Nakamura Departs as Director, NIH Center for Scientific Review



Richard Nakamura, Ph.D.



Noni Byrnes, Ph.D.

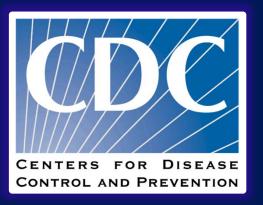
Active Recruitment: NIH Chief Data Strategist and Director, Office of Data Science Strategy



New Director, U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention







Proposed Common Rule Implementation Delayed

The Common Rule, Updated

Jerry Menikoff, M.D., J.D., Julie Kaneshiro, M.A., and Ivor Pritchard, Ph.D.

For the first time since it was issued in 1991, the Common Rule — the set of federal regulations for ethical conduct of human-subjects research—mas been updated. Mest of the requirements, man of which increase flexibility, will go into crefect in 2018, which gives institutions a year to work toward implementation.

The public saw the beginnings of this effort in 2011, when the Department of Health submitted, from a fairly wide swath of the public, including individuals, justice tion, of rapidons, and exciette These competents, and a flue trial leaders it lluding one from the National Actions of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, 3 led to a long process of deliberation and discussion. The result is a final rule that differs significantly from what was initially proposed.

Most notably, the new rule does not adopt the proposal to

that implementing this proposal rould significantly harm the ability to do important research, without producing any substantial off-setting benefits. The public response was particularly noteworthy, given that the premise behind the proposal was specifically tied to public sentiment: the NPRM had stated that continuing to allow research on unidentified biospecimens without consent would place "the publicly-funded research establishment in

- Proposes to delay Common Rule implementation to January 2019
- Asks for feedback about complying with burden-reducing provisions beginning in July 2018
- Open for comments until May 21, 2018

Proposed Bill: Advancing Access to Precision Medicine Act

115TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H. R. 5062

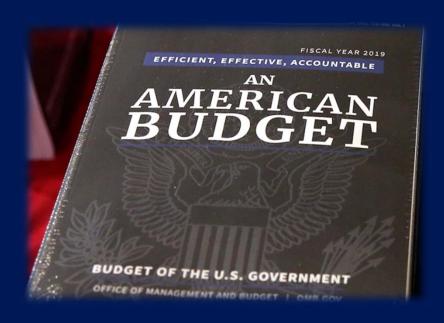
To provide for a study by the National Academy of Medicine on the use of genetic and genomic testing to improve health care, and for other purposes.

- H.R. 5062 introduced by Rep. Eric Swalwell (D-CA) in February
- Would charge the National Academy of Medicine to conduct a study on using genomics in medicine
- Would amend Medicaid to allow states to offer whole-genome sequencing for children with undiagnosed diseases

Fiscal Year 2018 Appropriations

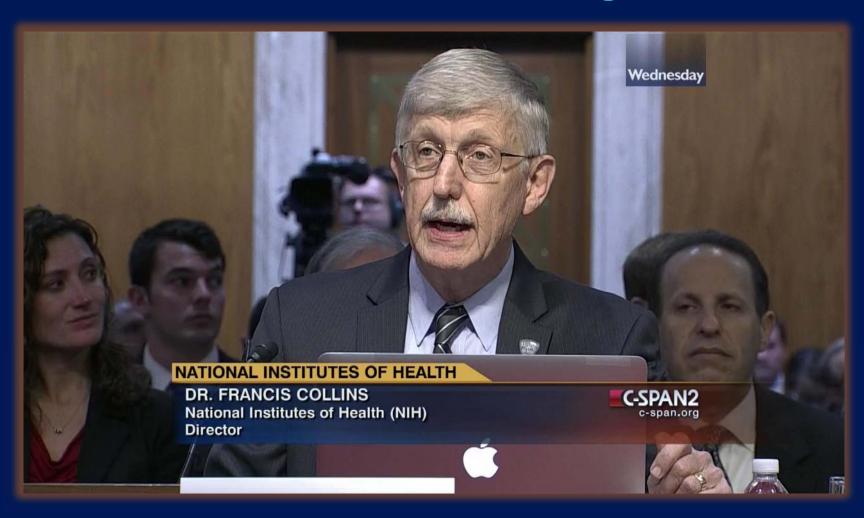
	Fiscal Year 2017 Budget	Fiscal Year 2018 Budget	Percent Increase
NIH	\$34.1 B	\$37.1 B	8.8%
NHGRI	\$528 M	\$556 M	5.4%

Fiscal Year 2019 Budget



- President's proposed Fiscal Year 2019 budget released in February
- Proposed ~8.1% reduction for NHGRI (over Fiscal Year 2018)
- Onward to Congress for consideration

Fiscal Year 2019 Budget

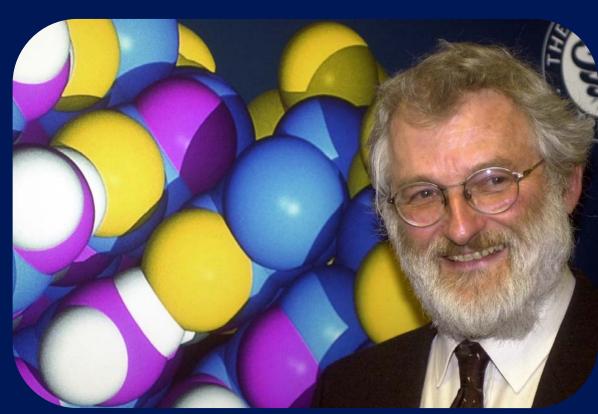


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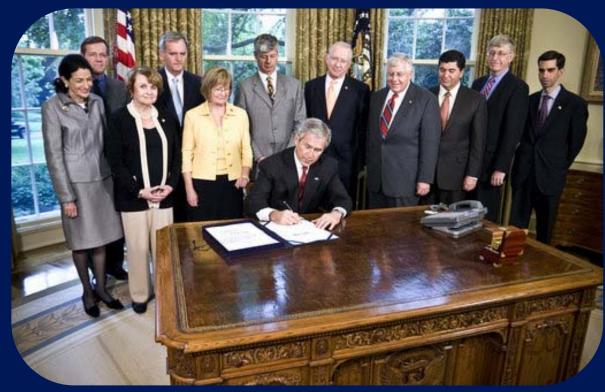
Mourning the Loss of John Sulston





Mourning the Loss of Rep. Louise Slaughter





Rep. Louise Slaughter at Signing of GINA

AAAS Wachtel Cancer Research Award





Neville Sanjana, Ph.D.

Elected to National Academy of Sciences

Sarah Elgin
Michael Gottesman
Haig Kazazian
Stephen O'Brien
Simon Tavaré
Feng Zhang



New Nature Editor-in-Chief





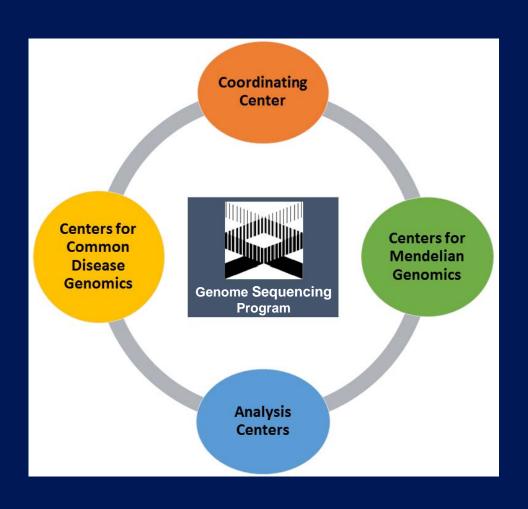
Magdalena Skipper, Ph.D.



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Genome Sequencing Program



Annual Consortium Meeting

- Research updates
- Sequencing progress
- Center goals & strategies
- Scientific talks
- Collaborations
- Opportunities to build common resources

Genome Sequencing Program Centers for Common Disease Genomics

Disease Category	Sample Type	Samples Sequenced	Samples Projected
Cardiavasavlar	Genomes	34,089	47,298
Cardiovascular	Exomes	21,129	56,172
	Genomes	9,013	12,424
Immune-Mediated	Exomes	1,435	19,715
	Genomes	14,909	35,818
Neuropsychiatric	Exomes	20,728	28,228
TOTAL		101,303	199,655

Freeze 1:20K WGSsNov 2017

Freeze 2:56K WGSsSummer 2018

Genome Sequencing Program

Centers for Mendelian Genomics : AGTC

Finding the genes underlying human Mendelian conditions

Disease-Gene Associations

Tier 1 (Conservative) 2,197

Tier 2 (Suggestive) 1,000

Other Accomplishments

Tools and methods

Courses and training

463 publications

Key Collaborators

Knockout Mouse

Project

Undiagnosed Disease

Network

Matchmaker Exchange

Sample providers

Patients and family members

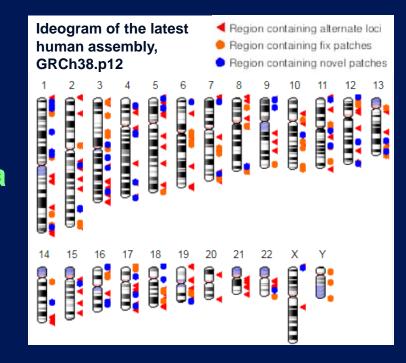
Document 16

Human Genome Reference Sequence Webinar

 Discussed future of NHGRI-funded components of the Genome Reference Consortium

Topics included:

How to represent reference genome
How to include haplotype-resolved data
What datasets are needed
Bioinformatic tool development
Education and outreach opportunities



THE CANCER GENOME ATLAS





Cell-of-Origin Patterns Oncogenic Processes Signaling Pathways Resources Events

Welcome to the Pan-Cancer Atlas

From The Cancer Genome Atlas (TCGA) consortium, a large-scale collaboration initiated and supported by the National Cancer Institute (NCI) and National Human Genome Research Institute (NHGRI).

From the analysis of over 11,000 tumors from 33 of the most prevalent forms of cancer, the Pan-Cancer Atlas provides a uniquely comprehensive, in-depth, and interconnected understanding of how, where, and why tumors arise in humans. As a singular and unified point of reference, the Pan-Cancer Atlas is an essential resource for the development of new treatments in the pursuit of precision medicine.

Cell Symposium – The TCGA Legacy: Multi-Omic Studies in Cancer

September 27-29, 2018 (Washington, DC)

Abstracts due June 15 Registration deadline August 10

Technology Development Program



Novel Nucleic Acid Sequencing Technology Development

RFA-HG-18-001 (R01, also linked R21 and R43/44)

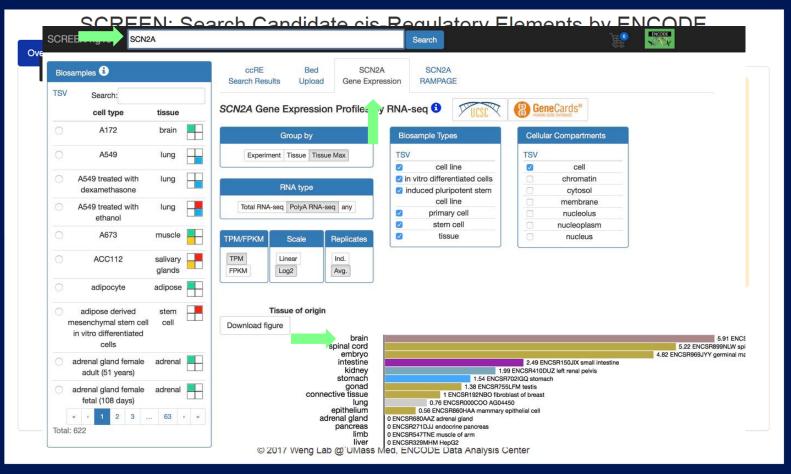
Next due date: June 27, 2018

Advanced Genomic Technology Development Meeting

May 30 – June 1, Northeastern University (hosted by Meni Wanunu)



ENCyclopedia Of DNA Elements (ENCODE)





Kriti Miche

GENET

ENCyclopedia Of DNA Elements (ENCODE)

Nucleic Acids Research

Previous Article Next Article >

Art The ModERN Resource: Genome-Wide Binding Profiles

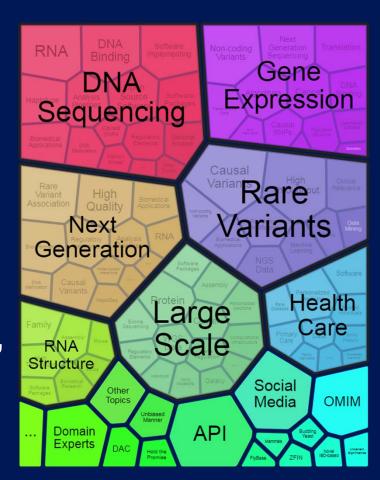
for Resource

Trar Impact of regulatory variation across human iPSCs willian and differentiated cells

Samar Nicholas E. Banovich, 1,7,8 Yang I. Li, 2,7,9 Anil Raj, 2,7 Michelle C. Ward, 1,3 Peyton Greenside,⁴ Diego Calderon,⁴ Po Yuan Tung,^{1,3} Jonathan E. Burnett,¹ Marsha Myrthil, ¹ Samantha M. Thomas, ¹ Courtney K. Burrows, ¹ Irene Gallego Romero, 1,10 Bryan J. Pavlovic, 1 Anshul Kundaje, 2 Jonathan K. Pritchard, 2,5,6 and Yoav Gilad 1,3

Computational Genomics and Data Science Program

- Workshop in Fall 2016 yielded recommendations for next 3-5 years
- Release of Funding Opportunity
 Announcement in Summer 2018
- Innovative research efforts in computational genomics, data science, statistics, and bioinformatics



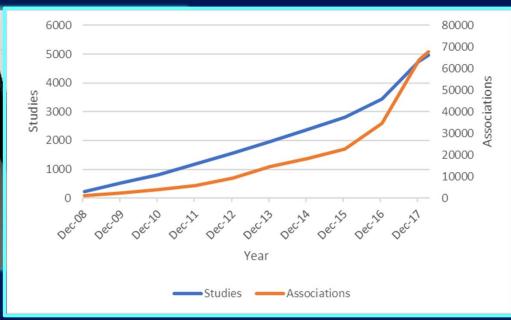
2nd Homomorphic Encryption Workshop



- Workshop to set community standards for broad use
- Homomorphic encryption allows analysis on encrypted data
- NHGRI providing SBIR support for secure, distributed GWAS
- MedCo, an i2b2 module for secure precision medicine

GWAS Catalog – 10th Anniversary





- **2018:** 3,329 publications & 59,707 associations
- 3,118 citations of GWAS Catalog and associated papers



Clinical Genome Resource (ClinGen)



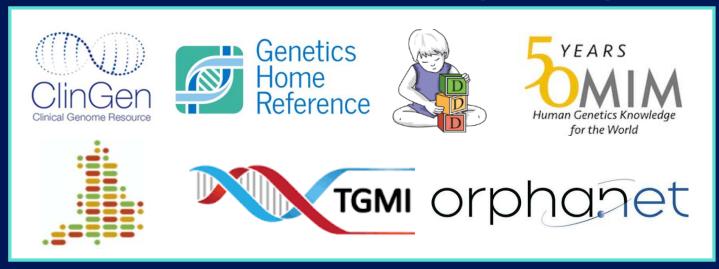






Clinical Genome Resource (ClinGen)

Gene Curation Coalition (GenCC)





Curating the Clinical Genome

23-25 May 2018 Wellcome Genome Campus, Hinxton, Cambridge, UK



Clinical Genome Resource (ClinGen)

Genetics inMedicine

Adapta classifica cardiomyo

Genetics in Medicine

Melissa A. Kelly, N Steven M. H Eden Haverfiel Kate Orland, MS Kate Thomson, Nicola Christopher Sel Birgit Funke Letter to the Editor

The ACMG, for the inte

Leslie G Biesecker MD & Ste

Working Group



COMMENTARY

Points to consider for sharing variantlevel information from clinical genetic testing with ClinVar

Danielle R. Azzariti, ^{1,6} Erin Rooney Riggs, ^{2,6} Annie Niehaus, ³ Laura Lyman Rodriguez, ³ Erin M. Ramos, ³ Brandi Kattman, ⁴ Melissa J. Landrum, ⁴ Christa L. Martin, ^{2,6} and Heidi L. Rehm^{1,5,6}



Clinical Sequencing Evidence-Generating Research Program

2018

ACMG Annual Clinical Genetics Meeting

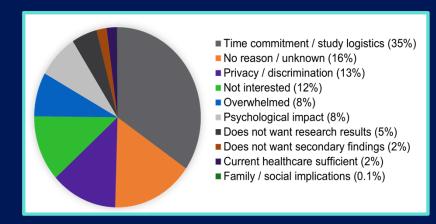
April 10-14 | Charlotte, NC

10 posters and presentations addressing: Secondary findings and complex genomic results; economic perspectives; sharing genomic results with family members

Why Patients Decline Genomic Sequencing Studies: Experiences from the CSER Consortium

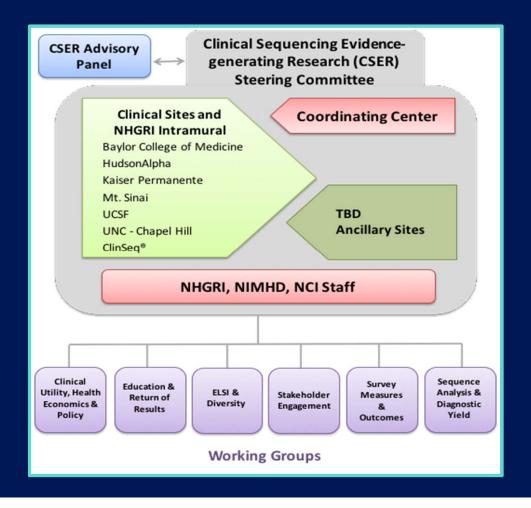
PMID: 29497922

Laura M. Amendola¹ · Jill O. Robinson² · Ragan Hart¹ · Sawona Biswas^{3,4} · Kaitlyn Lee² · Barbara A. Bernhardt⁴ · Kelly East⁵ · Marian J. Gilmore⁶ · Tia L. Kauffman⁷ · Katie L. Lewis⁸ · Myra Roche⁹ · Sarah Scollon¹⁰ · Julia Wynn¹¹ · Carrie Blout¹²





Clinical Sequencing Evidence-Generating Research Program



Newborn Sequencing In Genomic Medicine and Public HealTh (NSIGHT)

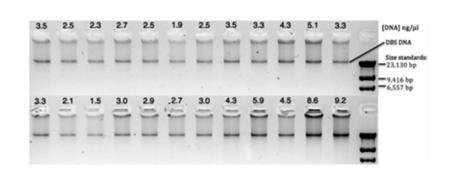
Received: 31 July 2017 Revised: 6 October 2017 Accepted: 10 October 2017

DOI: 10.1002/humu.23356

METHODS

Human Mutation
Variation, Informatics, and Disease

Whole exome and whole genome sequencing with dried blood spot DNA without whole genome amplification



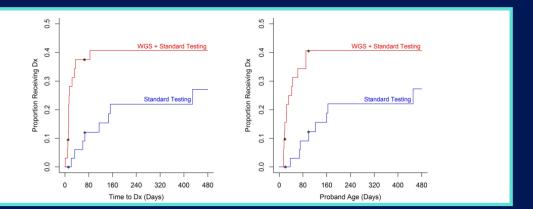
npj | Genomic Medicine

www.nature.com/npjgenmed

ARTICLE OPEN

The NSIGHT1-randomized controlled trial: rapid wholegenome sequencing for accelerated etiologic diagnosis in critically ill infants

Josh E. Petrikin^{1,2,3}, Julie A. Cakici of, Michelle M. Clarkf, Laurel K. Willig^{1,2,3}, Nathaly M. Sweeney^{4,5}, Emily G. Farrow o^{1,2,3}, Carol J. Saunders^{1,3,6}, Isabelle Thiffault^{1,3,6}, Neil A. Miller¹, Lee Zellmer¹, Suzanne M. Herd¹, Anne M. Holmes², Serge Batalov⁴, Narayanan Veeraraghavan⁴, Laurie D. Smith ^{1,3,7}, David P. Dimmock⁴, J. Steven Leeder^{2,3} and Stephen F. Kingsmore⁴



Missing Heritability Ten Years On Workshop

Workshop Conclusions:

- Using all associated SNPs explains much more heritability than genome-wide significant SNPs alone
- □ Increasing the proportion of heritability explained greatly improves reliability of prediction algorithms
- Expanding the study of African and other non-European populations is critically needed to enhance characterization of disease-associated genomic variants

International 100K+ Cohorts Summit



March 26-27, 2018 (Durham, NC)



- >50 very large cohorts from >30 countries (>25M participants)
- Conceived by Heads of International Research Organizations (HIROs) Group Leads – Jeremy Farrar and Francis Collins
- Agreed to develop searchable registry, common IT infrastructure, collaborative genome-sequencing and other –omics technologies
- Identifying other cohorts and developing collaborative efforts through G2MC and GA4GH

Document 28

Investigator-Initiated Genomic Medicine Research

Funding Opportunity Title	Investigator-Initiated Genomic Medicine Research (R01 Clinical Trial Optional)
Activity Code	R01 Research Project Grant
Announcement Type	New

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Activity Code	R21 Exploratory/Developmental Grant
Announcement Type	New
Related Notices	None
Funding Opportunity Announcement (FOA) Number	PAR-18-736

Ethical, Legal, & Social Implications (ELSI) Research Program

CEER Annual Meeting

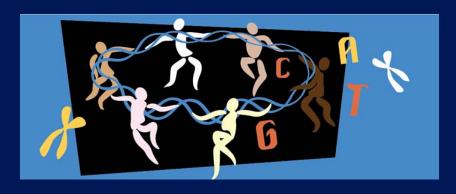


GSWG Annual Meeting



Webinar:

Identifying Needs and Resources to Increase the Reach, Impact, and Transparency of ELSI Research



Training and Career Development

New ELSI T32 Program:

University of Michigan PI: Scott Roberts



New DAP Award:

Duke University

Pls: Susanne Haga & Gregory Wray

Genomic Science and Medicine



Training and Career Development

2018 Meeting at UCLA





2019 Meeting in St. Louis (April)

NHGRI Extramural Research Highlights



Volume 172, Issue 3, 25 January 2018, Pages 491-499.e15



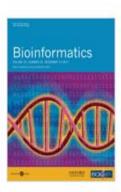
Article

Ultraconserved Enhancers Are Required for Normal

Dev

Diane

Yupar S Harring Afzal 1.



Volume 33, Issue 24

15 December 2017

Article Contents

FIRE: functional inference of genetic variants that regulate gene expression

Nilah M Ioannidis ➡, Joe R Davis, Marianne K DeGorter, Nicholas B Larson, Shannon K McDonnell, Amy J French, Alexis J Battle, Trevor J Hastie, Stephen N Thibodeau, Stephen B Montgomery ... Show more Author Notes

Bioinformatics, Volume 33, Issue 24, 15 December 2017, Pages 3895–3901,

https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btx534

Published: 24 August 2017 Article history ▼

NHGRI Extramural Research Highlights



Addressing Beacon re-identification attacks: qu and mitigation of privacy risks

Jean Louis Raisaro, Florian Tramèr, Zhanglong Ji, Diyue Bu, Yon Knox Carey, David Lloyd, Heidi Sofia, Dixie Baker, Paul Flicek Suyash Shringarpure, Carlos Bustamante, Shuang Wang, Xiaoqu Lucila Ohno-Machado, Haixu Tang, XiaoFeng Wang, Jean-Pierre Author Notes

Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association, Volume 2017, Pages 799–805, https://doi.org/10.1093/jamia/ocw167

Published: 20 February 2017 Article history

Molecular Psychiatry

Molecular Psychiatry (2018) 23, 15–23 © 2018 Macmillan Publishers Limited, part of Springer Nature. All rights reserved 1359 4184/18

www.nature.com/mp

PERSPECTIVE

Improved ethical guidance for the return of results from psychiatric genomics research

G Lázaro-Muñoz¹, MS Farrell², JJ Crowley^{2,3,4}, DM Filmyer⁵, RA Shaughnessy^{5,6}, RC Josiassen⁵ and PF Sullivan^{2,3,7}

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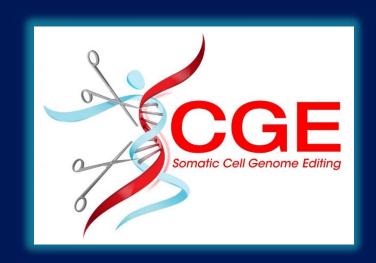
Human Heredity and Health in Africa (H3Africa)





- 11th Consortium Meeting in March 2018 (Uganda)
- Recent publications
- Upcoming H3Africa ELSI research awards

Somatic Cell Genome Editing

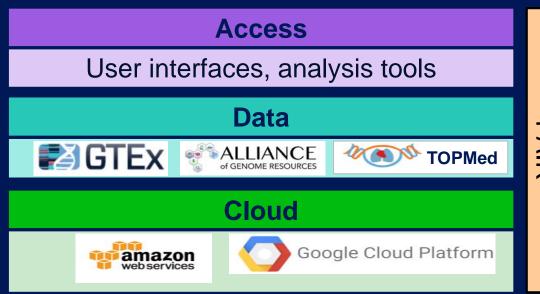


- Program aims to develop quality tools to perform effective and safe genome editing in human patients
- Applications received in response to 6 FOAs
- Kickoff meeting in December

NIH Data Commons Pilot Phase

Pilot started in Sept 2017

Initial Accomplishments:
 Established governance
 Developed project execution plan
 Established processes for data
 access

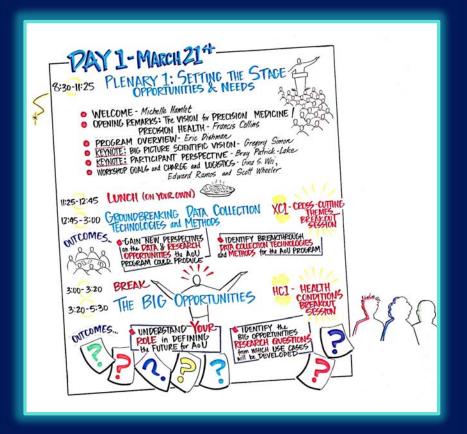


Implementation:

Stage I: April – Oct 2018

Stage II: Oct 2018 – Oct 2021

A of US RESEARCH PROGRAM



Soon to be Issued Funding Announcement for All of Us Genome Centers (OT2)

Notice Number: NOT-PM-18-002

Key Dates

Release Date: March 16, 2018

Estimated Publication Date of Funding Announcement: May 2018

First Estimated Application Due Date: July 2018 Earliest Estimated Award Date: August 2018 Earliest Estimated Start Date: September 2018

Related Announcements

None

Issued by

National Institutes of Health (NIH)

Purpose

The National Institutes of Health intends to issue a funding announcement (FA) to solicit applications for large-scale Genome Centers to generate genomic data as part of the All of UsResearch Program. The All of Us Research Program seeks to create one of the world's largest and most comprehensive precision medicine research platforms with a data



National Launch on May 6, 2018

Get Started - Sign Up

Here's a quick overview of what you'll need to do to join.



Create an Account

You will need to give an email address and password.





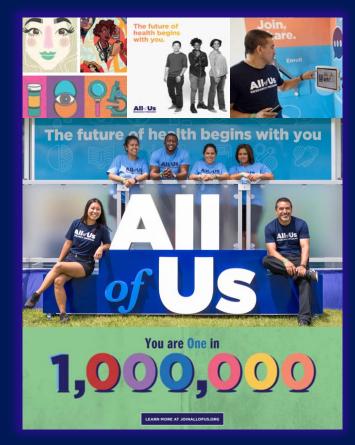
Fill in the Enrollment and Consent Forms

The process usually takes 18-30 minutes. If you leave the portal during the consent process, you will have to start again from the beginning.



Complete Surveys and More

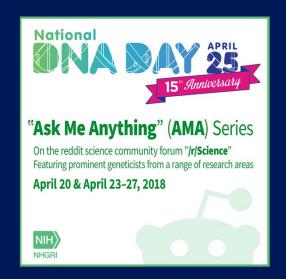
Once you have given your consent, you will be asked to complete online health surveys. You may be asked to visit a partner center. There, you'll be asked to provide blood and urine samples and have your physical measurements taken. We may also ask you to share data from wearables or other personal devices.

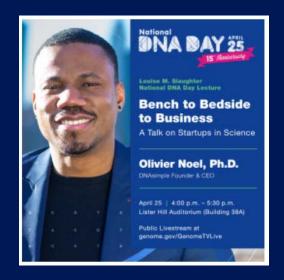


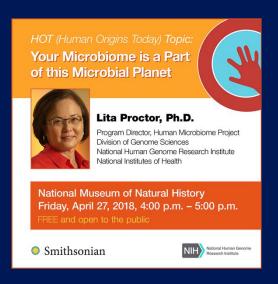
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National DNA Day 2018









'15 for 15' Celebration

'15 for 15' Celebration

Fifteen ways genomics is now influencing our world

Celebrate 5 m 15

Whether you realize it or not, many parts of our daily lives are influenced by genomic information and genomic technologies. Genomics now provides a powerful lens for use in various areas - from medical decisions, to food safety, to ancestry.

April 2016 will mark the 15th anniversary of the completion of the Human Genome Project. To commemorate this milestone and the personic advances that have been made since 2003, the National Human Genome Research Institute (NHGRI) has launched the "15 for 15 Celebration - unveiling 15 ways that genomics has and will confinue to transform our work

































DNA Sequencing

Reducing the cost of genome sequencing by a million-fold

April 5, 2018



Did you know ... that your genome contains about six billion individual building blocks - and that we can now read the order of all those building blocks in about a day and for about \$1000?

Leaps in technology since the Human Genome Project have enabled remarkable genomics-based advances in medicine, agriculture, forensics, and our understanding of evolution.

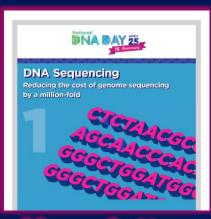
Our genome (that is, our DNA "blueprint") - and in fact the genomes of all life forms on earth - are made of four chemical "bases" strung together in varying orders. To study the exact order (or sequence) of someone's DNA, researchers follow three major steps: (1) purify and copy the DNA; (2) read the sequence; and (3) compare to other sequences.

First they use chemical methods to purify, then, for some menthods, "amplify" the DNA in the sample - that means they copy small parts of the sample to reach high enough levels for measuring. The amplification step makes it possible to do DNA testing from very small starting amounts, like those in forensic samples or ancient bones. Then, different methods can be used to determine the order of each base in the DNA sample. Finally, they use computers to compare the sequence of the DNA to a reference sequence (for example, of the human genome), in order to see if there are any differences in the order of the bases.

Technology Advances Since the Human Genome Project

The Human Genome Project opened the door to vast improvements in three major areas:

- . The methods used to amplify and sequence DNA, including a million-fold reduction in the cost for sequencing a human genome.
- · Continually improving the accuracy of the reference "human genome sequences" that everyone can use for comparing newly



Newsletter



Outreach Activities

NBC4 Health & Fitness Expo

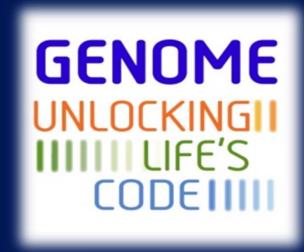




USA Science & Engineering Festival



Genome: Unlocking Life's Code Exhibition

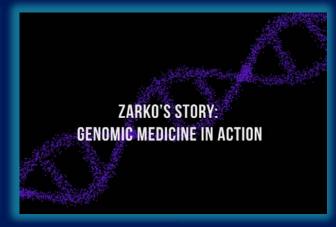


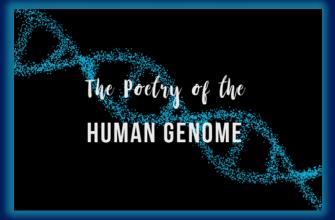
- June 23 to September 15, 2018
 Rochester Art Center (Rochester, MN)
- Fall 2018
 Orange County History Museum (Orlando, FL)

42 Degrees North Media: Educational Videos



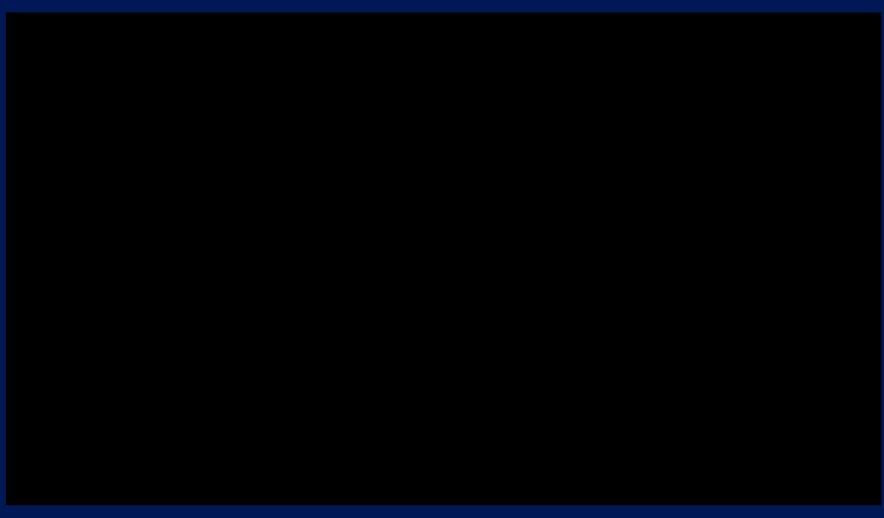








42 Degrees North Media: Educational Videos



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- VI. NHGRI Division of Policy, Communications, and Education
- VII. NHGRI Intramural Research Program

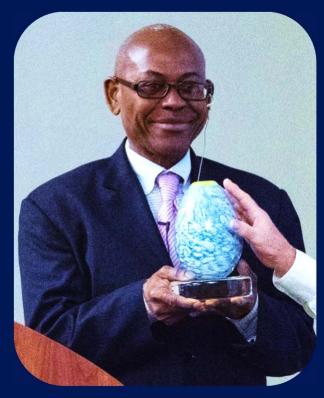
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NHGRI Intramural Research Highlights



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Whole-Genome-Sequence-Based Haplotypes Reveal Single Origin of the Sickle Allele during the Holocene Wet Phase





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