

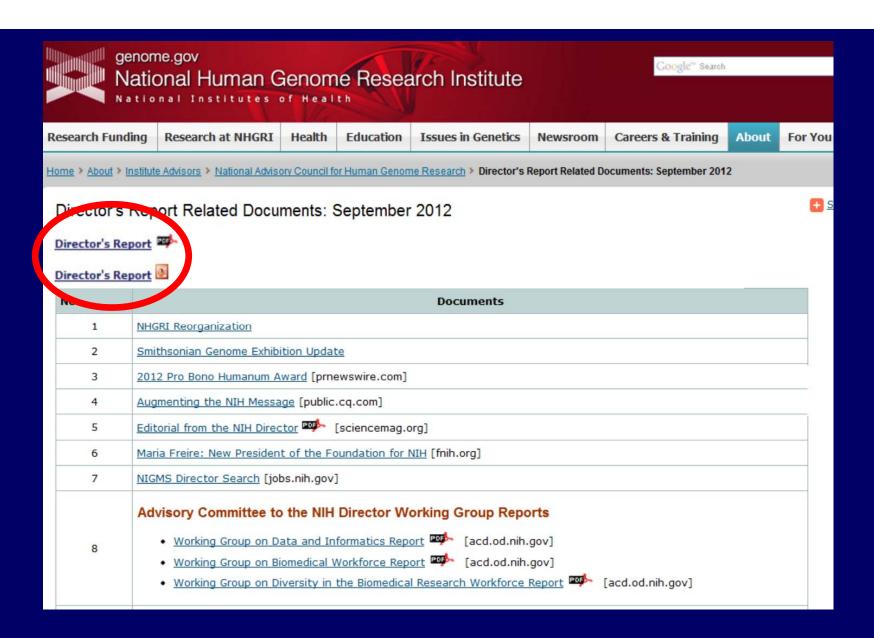
DIRECTOR'S REPORT

National Advisory Council for Human Genome Research

September 2012

Eric Green, M.D., Ph.D. Director, NHGRI





genome.gov/DirectorsReport

Open Session Presentations

- Genomic Medicine Working Group Update
 - Rex Chisholm and Teri Manolio
- Meeting Reports:
 - 1. Workshop on "Establishing a Central Resource of Data from Genome Sequencing Projects"
 - Lisa Brooks
 - 2. Workshop on "Sequencing in Cohort Studies and Large Sample Collections"
 - > Teri Manolio
 - 3. Workshop on "Integrating Functional Data for Connecting Genotype to Phenotype"
 - Adam Felsenfeld

Open Session Presentations

- Project Update: GWAS Catalog
 - Lucia Hindorff

- NHGRI and the NIH Common Fund
 - Mark Guyer
- Concept Clearance: "Family History Implementation in the Challenging Setting of Routine Clinical Care"
 - Anastasia Wise

Open Session Presentations

NHGRI Intramural Research Program:

- Update from the NHGRI Scientific Director
 - Dan Kastner
- Report from the Blue Ribbon Panel Review
 - Rick Myers and David Page

- I. General NHGRI Updates
- II. General NIH Updates
- III. Genomics Updates
- IV. NHGRI Extramural Program
- V. NIH Common Fund Programs
- VI. NHGRI Office of the Director
- VII. NHGRI Intramural Program



I. General NHGRI Updates

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NHGRI Reorganization

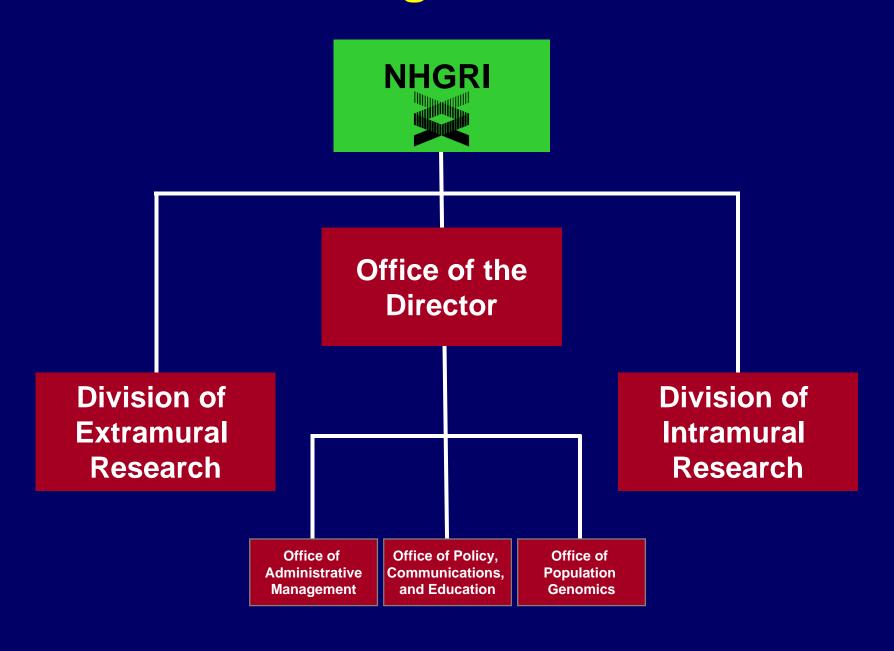


Announcing Today:

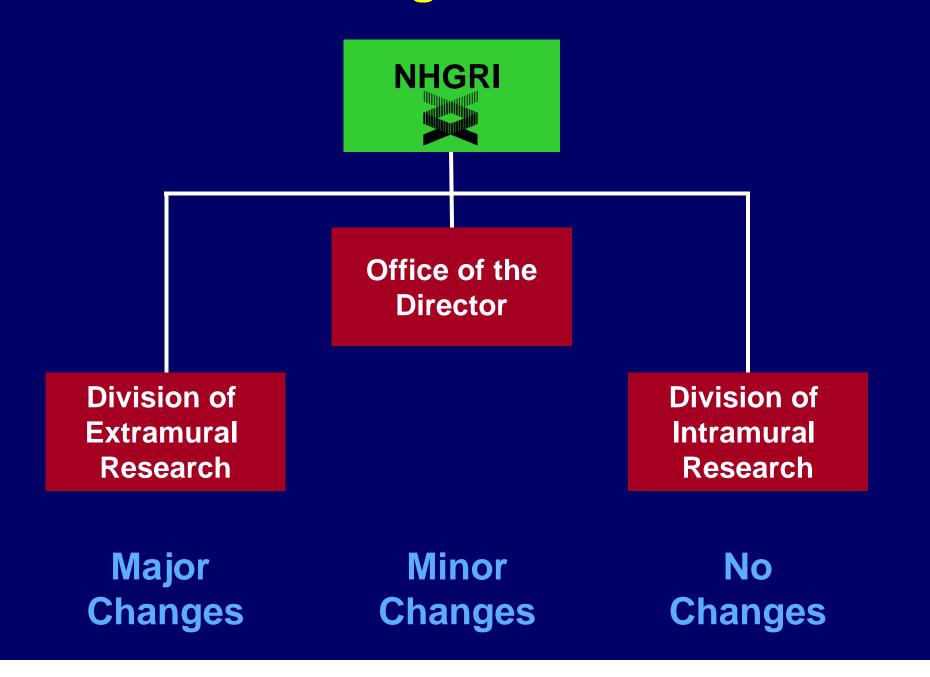
Proposed reorganization of NHGRI has been approved and will be implemented on October 1, 2012

See genome.gov/reorg

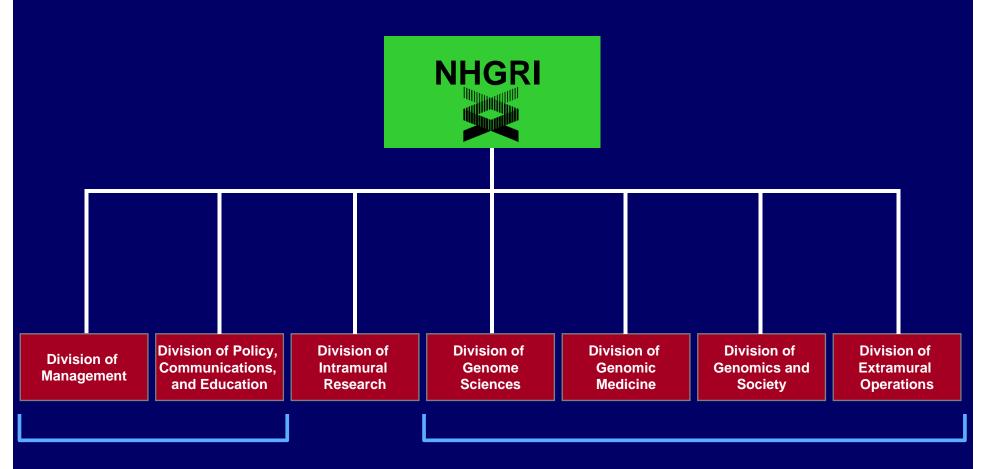
Current NHGRI Organizational Structure



Current NHGRI Organizational Structure



New NHGRI Organizational Structure



From the Office of the Director

Extramural Research Program

Steps to NHGRI Reorganization

- Followed guidance in NIH Reform Act of 2006
- Two public meetings:

Webinar on Jan. 18, 2012 NACHGR Meeting on Feb. 13, 2012

- Reorganization package submitted: February, 2012
- Final approval: June, 2012
- Announcement of reorganization: Sept. 10, 2012
- Implementation of reorganization: Oct. 1, 2012



Division Leadership



Janis Mullaney, B.S., M.B.A. Director Division of Management



Laura Lyman Rodriguez, Ph.D.
Director
Division of Policy, Communications,
and Education



Dan Kastner, M.D., Ph.D.

Director

Division of Intramural Research

Leadership: Division of Genome Sciences



Jeff Schloss, Ph.D. Director



Peter Good, Ph.D. Deputy Director

Leadership: Division of Genomic Medicine



Teri Manolio, M.D., Ph.D. Director



Brad Ozenberger, Ph.D. Deputy Director

Leadership: Division of Extramural Operations



Bettie Graham, Ph.D. Director



Rudy Pozzatti, Ph.D. Deputy Director

Leadership: Division of Genomics and Society



Mark Guyer, Ph.D. Acting Director

Senior Advisor Appointments



Jane Peterson, Ph.D.
Senior Advisor to the
NHGRI Office of the Director

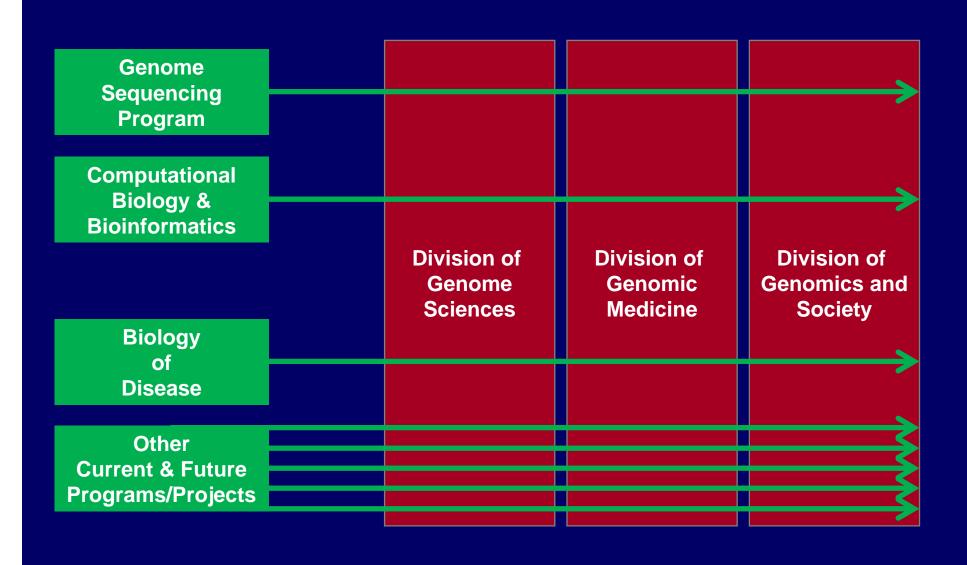


Vence Bonham, J.D.
Senior Advisor to the
NHGRI Director on
Genomics and Health Disparities

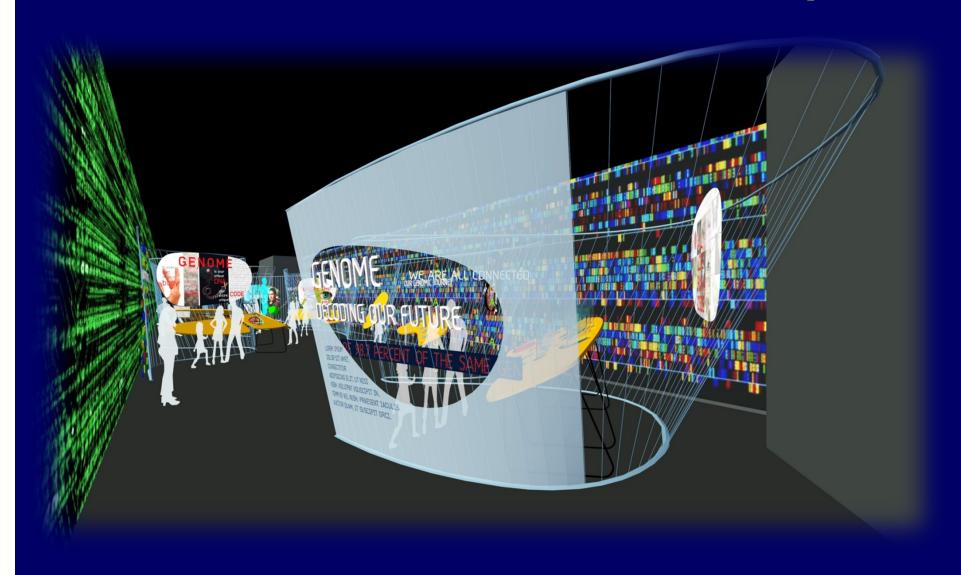


Karen Rothenberg, J.D., M.P.A.
Senior Advisor to the
NHGRI Director on
Genomics and Society

Program/Project Oversight and Execution



Smithsonian Genome Exhibition Update



NHGRI Staff Retirement



Elizabeth Thomson, DNSc, RN, CGC, FAAN

New ASHG/NHGRI Policy Fellow



Laura Koontz, Ph.D.

Eric Green 'Down Under'



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2012 Pro Bono Humanum Award





PRIX GALIEN USA

NEW YORK 2012

OCTOBER 16TH, 2012

Francis Collins, M.D., Ph.D.

Augmenting the NIH Message



"Increasingly, he's describing NIH not just as a powerful force in the war against disease... but also an incubator of new jobs and new products"

Editorial from the NIH Director



Francis S. Collins is director of the U.S.

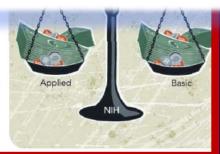
EDITORIAL

NIH Basics

"WHEN EVERYBODY GETS TO ONE SIDE OF THE BOAT, IT USUALLY TIPS OVER." THAT SAYING MAY have originated on Wall Street, but it also stands as a warning to those charting the future of

"Americans need to know that today's basic research is the engine that powers tomorrow's therapeutic discoveries."

accounts for most of the 135 Nobel Prizes won by NIH-supported scientists, including the 2011 awards to Bruce Beutler and Jules Hoffmann for their discoveries about innate immunity, and the late Ralph Steinman for adaptive immunity. Likewise, current NIH grantee Arthur Horwich and past grantee F. Ulrich Hartl captured 2011 Lasker awards for landmark explorations of the cell's protein-folding machinery. Their work, which provided insights on protein misfolding in neurodegenerative disease, is among countless examples of basic research, including that with model organisms,* giving rise to medical advances.



New President of the Foundation for NIH



Maria Freire, Ph.D.

New Director of the NIH Office of Research on Women's Health (ORWH)



Janine Clayton, M.D.

NIGMS Director Search

NIGMS Feedback Loop Blog

A catalyst for interaction with the scientific community



Search for NIGMS Director Resumes



Posted by Story Landis ☑ on Wednesday, Aug 1, 2012 11:10 AM EDT Post a Comment | View Comments (7)

The search for the next director of NIGMS has officially restarted. If you want to play a leading role in shaping the future of biomedical research, see the just-issued vacancy announcement for details on how to apply. If you know of others who might be interested in this position, please share this information with them.

The NIGMS director is the Institute's "chief visionary," setting goals, priorities and policies. He or she oversees a budget of \$2.4 billion, which funds basic research in cell biology, biophysics, genetics, developmental biology, pharmacology, physiology, biological chemistry, biomedical technology, bioinformatics, computational biology, and selected behavioral and clinical areas. NIGMS also supports a significant amount of research training and has programs designed to develop and increase the diversity of the biomedical and behavioral research workforce.



Data and Informatics Working Group



National Institutes of Health

Data and Informatics Working Group

Draft Report to The Advisory Committee to the Director

June 15, 2012

ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO THE DIRECTOR

Advisory Committee to Working Group on Data and Informatics the Director

Document 8

Biomedical Research Workforce Working Group

Biomedical Research Workforce Working Group Report BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH WORKFORCE WORKING GROUP REPORT A Working Group of the Advisory Committee to the Director National Institutes of Health June 14, 2012

ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO THE DIRECTOR

the Director

Advisory Committee to Biomedical Workforce Task Force

Working Group on Diversity in the Biomedical Research Workforce



National Institutes of Health

Draft Report of the Advisory Committee to the Director Working Group on Diversity in the Biomedical Research Workforce

June 13, 2012

Prepared By:

Working Group on Diversity in the Biomedical Research Workforce (WGDBRW),

The Advisory Committee to the Director (ACD)

ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO THE DIRECTOR

Advisory Committee to the Director

Working Group on Diversity in the Biomedical Research Workforce

Charter

Document 8

Courts Give NIH hESC Funding the 'All Clear'



Drs. Sherley and Deisher



Secretary Sebelius

NIH Fiscal Year 2013 Appropriation

- Continuing Resolution (CR) agreement will keep the government running through March
- Regular appropriations process will <u>not</u> be completed until the next Congress

	Actual FY2012	President FY2013	House FY2013	Senate FY2013
NIH	\$30.7 B	\$30.7 B	\$30.6 B	\$30.7 B
NHGRI	\$513 M	\$511 M (-0.29%)	\$512 M	\$513 M

House Energy & Commerce Subcommittee on Health: NIH Oversight Hearing



- Hearing entitled "The National Institutes of Health A Review of Its Reforms, Priorities, and Progress"
- Reviewed the implementation of the 2006 NIH Reform Act, progress of NCATS, and the determination of NIH funding and research priorities

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2012 Lemelson-MIT Prize



Steve Quake, D.Phil.

Amy McGuire Named Center Director



Amy McGuire, J.D., Ph.D.

Joann Boughman Leaving ASHG



Joann Boughman, Ph.D.

Presidential Commission for the Study of Bioethical Issues

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Public Meeting of the Presidential Commission for the Study of Bioethical Issues

AGENCY: Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health, Presidential Commission for the Study of Bioethical Issues.

ACTION: Notice of meeting.

SUMMARY: The Presidential Commission for the Study of Bioethical Issues will conduct its tenth meeting in August. At





Biotech Patents and the Courts



NHGRI Genome Advance of the Month

Uncovering the Archeological Landscape of Cancer Genomes

By Roseanne F. Zhao, Ph.D. Intramural Fellow

113 the

taki

Researchers view DNA through 3D lens

By Andrea H. Ramirez, M.D., M.S. Clinical Fellow, NHGRI

The Human Microbiome Project: Extending the definition of what constitutes a human

By Joy Yang Post-baccalaureate Fellow

A Genetic Fountain of Youth?

By Danielle Daee, Ph.D. Intramural Postdoctoral Fellow, NHGRI



As we age our hair turns gray, our skin wrinkles and our muscles lose their tone. Some turn to surgical remedies to combat these less-than-glamorous side effects of aging. Beyond surgical reversal, scientists have worked diligently to understand the fundamental mechanisms of aging, knowing that a clearer understanding may reveal ways to slow the aging process.

Genetically speaking, a person remains virtually unchanged through the course of his or her life. In contrast, a person's physical appearance changes dramatically throughout the years. If a person's genes are largely unchanged, what accounts for these striking physical differences?

This month's Genome Advance of the Month compares newborns and centenarians to see if <u>epiqenetic</u> changes, or alterations in the signals on the genes rather than the genes themselves, could be associated with aging.

There are thousands of genes in the human genome, but by turning on and off a specific combination of genes, a cell can develop into a heart, skin, or the other diverse tissues of the human body. To allow the right combination of genes to be expressed for a particular cell, proteins mark genes with flags, or epigenetic changes, that tell the cell to turn the gene on or off. One type of flag, methylation, occurs in large repetitive "CG" sequences called CpG islands.



Genomics in the News...



A smart bunch of scientists unpeel banana's genome

Achievement opens way for a better fruit more resistant to parasites and other stresses

NewScientist

Science on Ale NBCNEWS.com

Health

Exome sequencing gets to the root of rare diseases

nature International weekly journal of science

Genome study highlights risk factor for multiple sclerosis

Discovery of genetic variant could help to improve clinical trials of potential therapies.



Genomics in the News...





The New York Times

Genetic Gamble

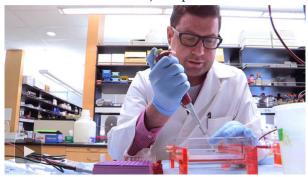
New Approaches to Fighting Cancer

Health

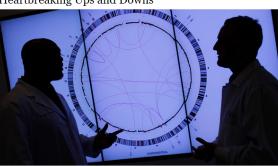
PART ONE A Race to Leukemia's Source PART TWO
Promise and Heartbreak

PART THREE What a Tumor Holds in Store

In Treatment for Leukemia, Glimpses of the Future



A New Treatment's Tantalizing Promise Brings Heartbreaking Ups and Downs



A Life-Death Predictor Adds to a Cancer's Strain





Genomics in the News...





The New York Times

Research

By CARL ZIMMER Published: August 21, 2012

People have been searching for new medicines for thousands of years, and yet we have barely explored the universe of possibilities. Recently chemists at the University of Bern in Switzerland tried to estimate how many promising molecules have yet to be tested. In June they published their best guess: over a million billion b

At the University of Texas at Austin, a team of biologists is speeding the search by <u>exploring our evolutionary history</u>. They are finding surprising links between the biology of humans and that of our most distant relatives — links that point the way to new drugs.

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NHGRI Genome Sequencing Program

- Large-Scale Genome Sequencing and Analysis Centers
- Centers for Mendelian Genomics
- Clinical Sequencing Exploratory Research Projects
- Informatics Tools for High-Throughput Sequence Data Analysis



Meeting involving all components: October 2012

Large-Scale Genome Sequencing and Analysis Centers

 Alzheimer's disease genome sequencing project in late planning stages

- Most recent quarter: 57 Tb produced
- Papers published or in press:

Cancer Autism Rare diseases Microbiome
Clinical
Methods/Reference

Ongoing projects: cancer, complex disease, rare diseases and comparative sequencing

TCGA Papers:

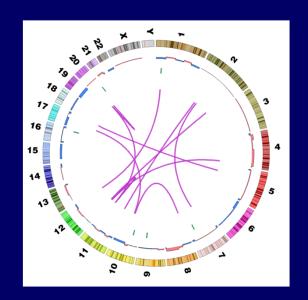
Colorectal Carcinoma
 Nature 487:330-337, 2012



- Lung Squamous Cell Carcinoma
 Nature, published on-line (September 9, 2012)
- Breast Carcinoma (in press)
- Kidney Clear Cell Carcinoma (in preparation)
- Acute Myeloid Leukemia (in preparation)



2nd Annual TCGA Scientific Symposium November 27-28, 2012 Crystal City, VA



Co-Chairs: Matthew Meyerson & Ilya Shmulevich

Document 19

1000 Genomes

A Deep Catalog of Human Genetic Variation



- Now working on methods development
- All 2500 samples (25 populations) should be sequenced by December and analyzed next year
- The Phase 1 paper on variation in 1092 samples (14 populations) will be published by November



- >100 Mendelian diseases selected; sequencing ongoing
- A number of disease genes identified
- AJMG Commentary:

The Centers for Mendelian Genomics: a new largescale initiative to identify the genes underlying rare Mendelian conditions. *Am J Med Genet* (2012)

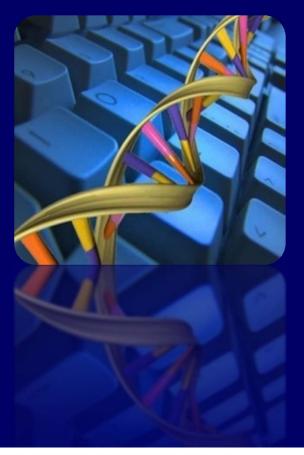
- Joint sample solicitation group now receiving samples
- Educational program on Mendelian genomics at 2012 ASHG Meeting

Clinical Sequencing Exploratory Research (CSER) Projects

- Strong response to the reissued RFA (HG-12-009)
- Applications to be discussed at the February Council meeting
- NCI and NIDA have tentatively agreed to support awards relevant to their missions
- Also received applications for a Coordination Center



Informatics 'iSeqTools' Network



NHGRI awards funding to develop tools for genome sequence analyses

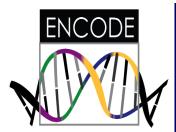




The goal of sequencing a human genome for \$1000 is well within reach, but that's just the beginning of the story. Once a genome is sequenced, researchers are left with the formidable challenge of analyzing and interpreting its embedded code — a complex task that requires sophisticated data analysis tools.

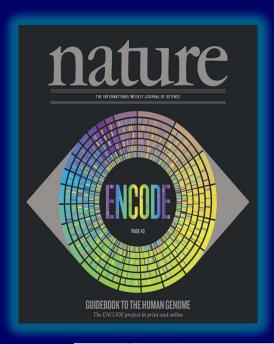
With increasingly dropping DNA sequencing costs, more and more researchers are generating large amounts of genome sequence data. With such data in hand, researchers then need to use many data analysis tools to detect genetic patterns underlying various common diseases, to diagnose diseases and to individualize treatments.

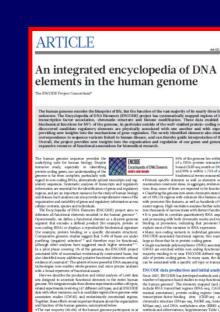
As one component of its new <u>Genome Sequencing Program</u> announced in December 2011, the National Human Genome Research Institute (NHGRI) has awarded six researchers approximately \$4 million in fiscal year (FY) 2012 to create robust, well-documented and well-supported computer software programs for analyzing genome sequence data that can be readily adopted outside of large genome sequencing centers. Many sequence analysis tools have been developed and are publically available, but their use is often limited by the lack of experts who can install and use the tools.

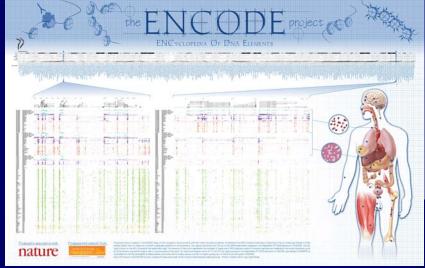


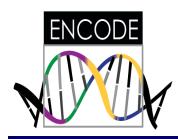
ENCODE









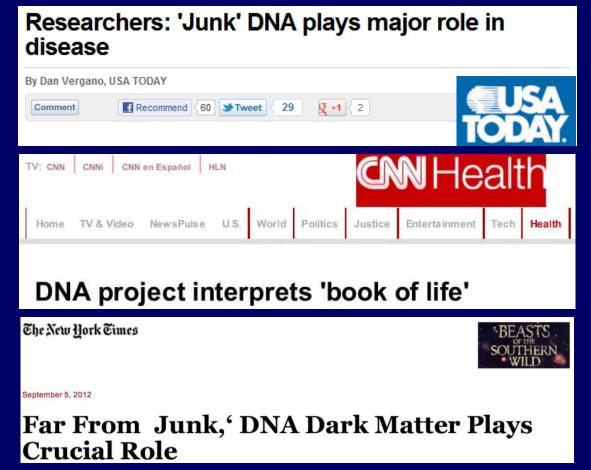


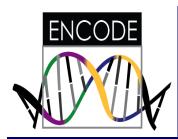
ENCODE



'Junk DNA' concept debunked by new analysis of human genome





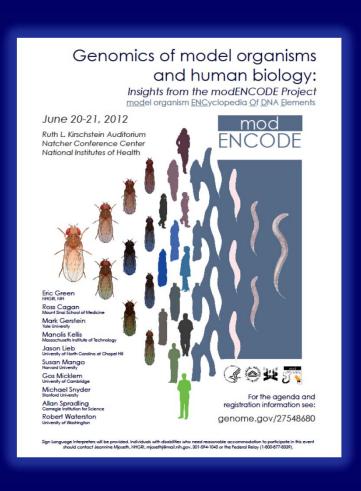


modENCODE & ENCODE



modENCODE Symposium in June 2012

 Next round of ENCODE grants to be funded by the end of September



Centers of Excellence in ELSI Research (CEER) Program

- New CEER applications received in July; to be discussed at February Council meeting
- 8th Annual CEER Investigators Meeting in October



Genomic Medicine RFAs

Genomic Medicine Pilot Demonstration Projects (U01)
 Receipt Date: July 19, 2012

 Population Architecture Using Genomics and Epidemiology (PAGE), Phase II (U01)

Receipt Date: October 18, 2012

Clinically Relevant Genetic Variants Resource: A
 Unified Approach for Identifying Genetic Variants
 for Clinical Use (U01)

Receipt Date: October 23, 2012

 Genomic Sequencing and Newborn Screening Disorders (U19)

Receipt Date: November 19, 2012

Upcoming Meetings

CEGS Annual Grantee Meeting (October)

 ENCODE and the Common Fund Epigenomics Program Joint Tutorial at ASHG (November)



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Molecular Libraries Program (MLP)

- MLP beginning 5th Year of Production Phase
- Start of 'ramp down' in funding
- Network reduced to five centers
- Comprehensive & chemistry centers remain
- BioAssay Research Database (BARD)
- MLP ends after Year 6



Human Microbiome Project (HMP)

Nature: 2 Consortium papers

PloS Collection: 18 associated papers



HMP Press Coverage



4 Wires13 Dailies5 International outlets

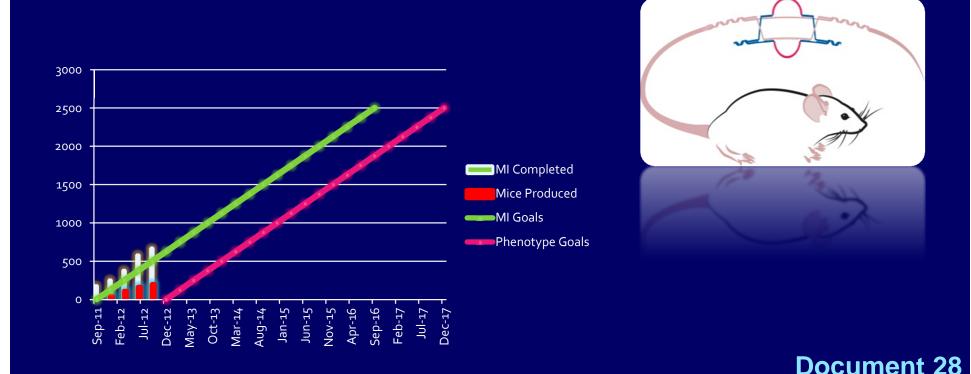
8 Science publications

2 Business magazines

1 PBS NewsHour

Knockout Mouse Phenotyping Project (KOMP²)

In 5 years, make and phenotype 2,500 live mouse strains from knockout ES cells

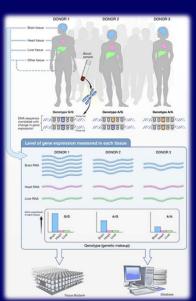


Genotype-Tissue Expression (GTEx)

- Scale-up approved
- Ultimate resource of:

900 post-mortem donors Fully genotyped RNA-Seq (>20,000 samples, 30 organs)

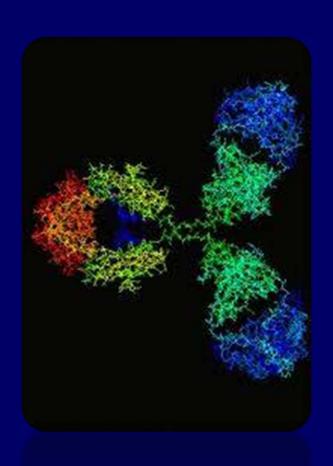
- Quarterly dbGaP data releases
- ELSI study of donor families





Protein Capture Reagents Program

- External Scientific Panel meeting in July 2012
- \$500K supplement request for antigen center approved
- Production Centers site visits in February 2013
- Website seeking input on human transcription factor priority list





- NIH and Wellcome Trust (WT) H3Africa awards released in August 2012
- Inaugural Meeting of the H3Africa Consortium to be held in Ethiopia in October 2012
 - Official press announcement of NIH & WT awards
 - Presentations by NIH & WT grantees
 - Discussion of H3Africa policies (e.g., data release, resource sharing, and consent)
 - Discussion of implementing H3ABioNet (the H3Africa bioinformatics network) and the H3Africa biorepositories



- Independent Expert Committee (Barry Bloom and Kay Davies, Co-Chairs)
- New FOA for the H3Africa ELSI Program released in June 2012
- Re-issued FOAs for H3Africa Collaborative Centers,
 Research Projects, and Biorepositories in August 2012

NIH Director's Award: H3Africa Program Staff Recipients



Undiagnosed Diseases Program (UDP)



- To assist patients with unknown disorders reach an accurate diagnosis
- To discover new diseases that provide insight into human physiology and genetics
- ~500 patients to date; definitive diagnoses in 39
- 16 new human genetic disorders identified

UDP: A New Common Fund Program

- Expansion to a national UDP Network
- Network of ~6 Extramural sites
- Improved data storage, access, and analysis
- Training and fellowship programs for rare disease diagnostics
- Next steps:

Request for Information (RFI) – Sept. 18, 2012 Investigator Webinar – September 2012 Public Webinar – October 2012

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GENOMICS in Medicine Lecture Series

First Friday of each month, 8-9 AM Suburban Hospital Auditorium

November 2: Max Muenke, NHGRI Genetics and Genomics of Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder

Invited Speakers: November 2012 through February 2013

Max Muenke, NHGRI Ellen Sidransky, NHGRI Kenneth Fishbeck, NINDS William Figg Sr., NCI











2012 Summer Workshop in Genomics



- Participants included 28 biology and nursing school faculty and 12 pre-doctoral students
- Lectures given by researchers and staff from across NHGRI

Advancing Pharmacist Education with G2C2



- Built on the November, 2011 meeting
- Commitment to using NHGRI's G2C2 tool
- Commitment to evaluating and revising current competencies for genomics education

Assessing the Economics of Genomic Medicine



- July 2012 Meeting
- Explored economics of integrating wholegenome sequencing in clinical care
- Identified needs include:

Formal methods for valuing 'personal utility'

Scalable economics evaluation methods for large numbers of variants/genes

More robust outcomes research for modeling economic scenarios

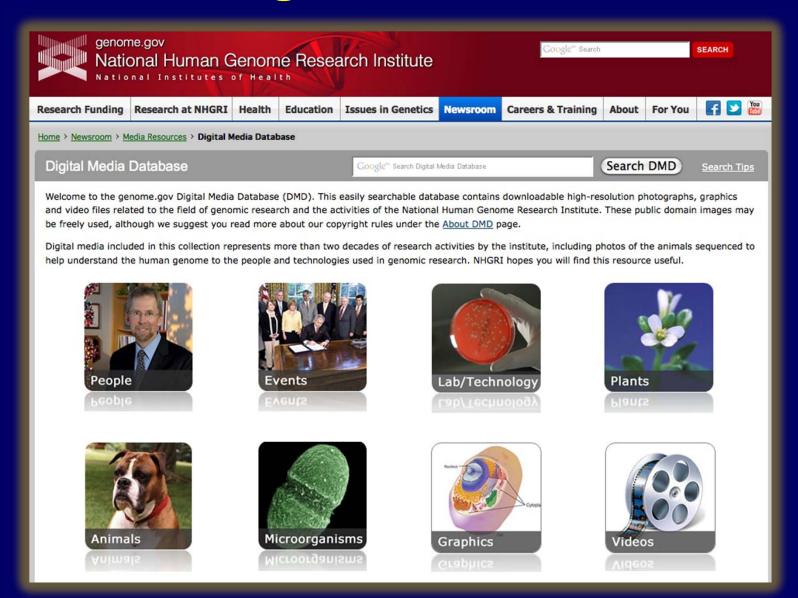
Genomic Nursing State of Science: Establishing Future Research Directions



- Meeting convened to get input
- Nursing research recommendations posted for comment

 Document 36

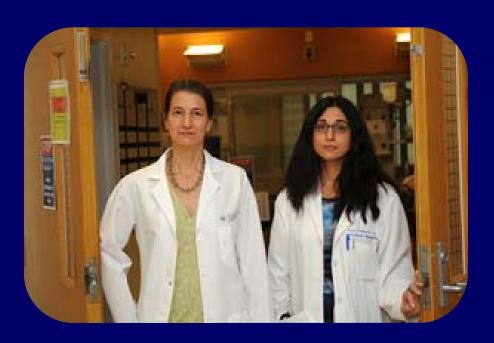
NHGRI Digital Media Database



- I. General NHGRI Updates
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Tracking a 'Super Bug' in NIH Clinical Center









NHGRI Intramural Research Highlights







Secondary Variants in Individuals Undergoing Exome Sequencing: Screening of 572 Individuals Identifies High-Penetrance Mutations in Cancer-Susceptibility Genes

Immunity



Article

Positive and Negative Signaling through SLAM Receptors Regulate Synapse Organization and Thresholds of Cytolysis





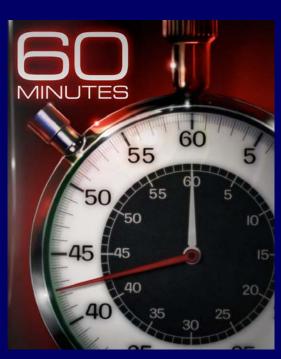


BRAIN

The neurobiology of glucocerebrosidaseassociated parkinsonism: a positron emission tomography study of dopamine synthesis and regional cerebral blood flow

NIH Undiagnosed Diseases Program (UDP) on 60 Minutes





Dr. Camilo Toro explains a 'Hard Case' to CBS correspondent Lara Logan





Special Thanks!



