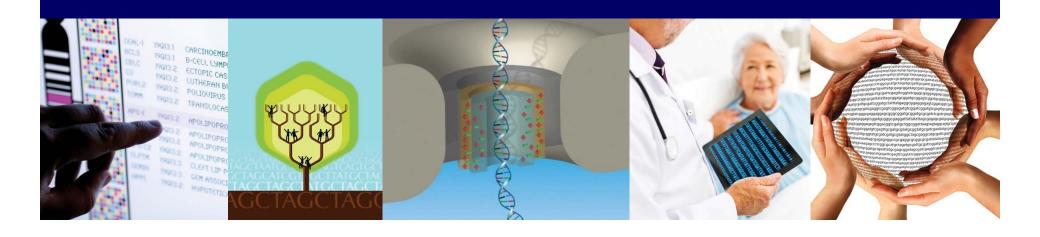
DIRECTOR'S REPORT

National Advisory Council for Human Genome Research

February 2017

Eric Green, M.D., Ph.D. Director, NHGRI



Director's Report-Related Documents: February 2017

Director's Report



Director's Report



No.	Relevant Documents		
1	20 th Anniversary of Institute Status		
2	Francis Collins "Held Over" as NIH Director		
3	New Chief Executive Officer, NIH Clinical Center		
4	Kathy Hudson Departs as NIH Associate Director for Science, Outreach, and Policy		
5	Phil Bourne Departs as NIH Associate Director for Data Science		
6	21 st Century Cures Act		
7	Common Rule Revisions Finalized		

genome.gov/DirectorsReport

Open Session Presentations

NIH Data Commons
 Vivien Bonazzi

NHGRI Data Sandbox
 Valentina Di Francesco

 Genomics and Society Working Group Lisa Parker

 Building Bonds between NHGRI and NICHD Diana Bianchi

Director's Report Outline

- I. General NHGRI Updates
- II. General NIH Updates
- **III. General Genomics Updates**
- IV. NHGRI Extramural Research Program
- V. NIH Common Fund/Trans-NIH
- VI. NHGRI Division of Policy,

 Communications, and Education
- VII. NHGRI Intramural Research Program

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20th Anniversary of Institute Status



Transition of NHGRI Chief Information Officer



Ed Whitley

New NHGRI Chief Information Officer



Joe Henke

Retirement of Clinical Advisor, Division of Policy, Communications, and Education



Jean Jenkins, PhD, RN, FAAN

Workshop on the Use of Race and Ethnicity in Genomics and Biomedical Research







- Co-sponsored by NHGRI and NIMHD
- Examined the complex relationships between individual identity, genetics, and health

Community Engagement Working Group











































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Francis Collins "Held Over" as NIH Director





Francis Collins, M.D., Ph.D.

2017 Congressional Leadership

NIH Oversight Committees



Greg Walden (OR)



Michael Burgess (TX)

	House	Senate
Appropriation	Labor, HHS, & Education Chairman Tom Cole (OK)	Labor, HHS, & Education Chairman Roy Blunt (MO)
Appro	Ranking Rosa DeLauro (CT)	Ranking Patty Murray (WA)
	Energy & Commerce	Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions (HELP)
Authorization	Chairman Greg Walden (OR) Ranking Frank Pallone (NJ)	Chairman Lamar Alexander (TN) Ranking Patty Murray (WA)
Aut	Health Subcommittee Chairman Michael Burgess (TX) Ranking Gene Green (TX)	

New Chief Executive Officer, NIH Clinical Center





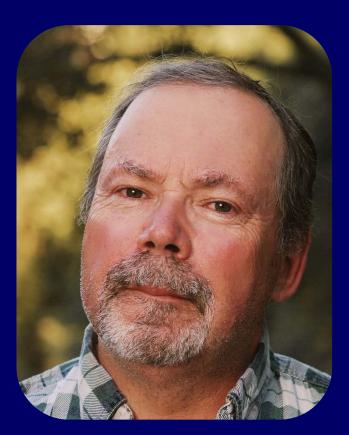
Major General James Gilman, M.D.

Kathy Hudson Departs as NIH Associate Director for Science, Outreach, and Policy



Kathy Hudson, Ph.D.

Phil Bourne Departs as NIH Associate Director for Data Science



Philip Bourne, Ph.D.

21st Century Cures Act



The 21st Century Cures Act — A View from the NIH

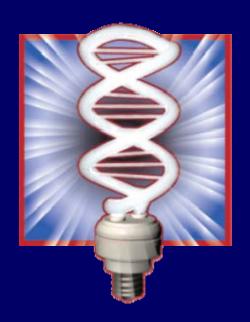
Kathy L. Hudson, Ph.D., and Francis S. Collins, M.D., Ph.D.

- \$4.8 billion for NIH innovation projects
- Data sharing can be required
- Protection of identifiable and sensitive information: FOIA exemption
- Privacy protection for human research subjects: Certificates of Confidentiality

NIH Appropriations and Budget

	FY2016 Enacted	FY2017
NIH	\$32.3 B	CR through April 28, 2017
NHGRI	\$513.2 M	CR through April 28, 2017

SBIR/STTR Reauthorization





Common Rule Revisions Finalized

- Improve informed consent
- Calibrate review to study risks
- Allow broad consent for secondary use of biospecimens
- Does not require consent for the use of de-identified biospecimens
- Streamline IRB review



FEDERAL REGISTER

Vol. 82

Thursday,

No. 12

January 19, 2017

ACTION: Final rule.

SUMMARY: The departments and agencies listed in this document announce revisions to modernize, strengthen, and make more effective the Federal Policy for the Protection of Human Subjects that was originally promulgated as a Common Rule in 1991. This final rule is intended to better protect human subjects involved in research, while facilitating valuable research and reducing burden, delay, and ambiguity for investigators. These revisions are an effort to modernize, simplify, and enhance the current system of oversight. DATES: This rule is effective on January 19, 2018. The compliance date for this rule, except for § .114(b) (cooperative research), is January 19, 2018. The compliance date for .114(b) (cooperative research) is January 20, 2020.

Document 7

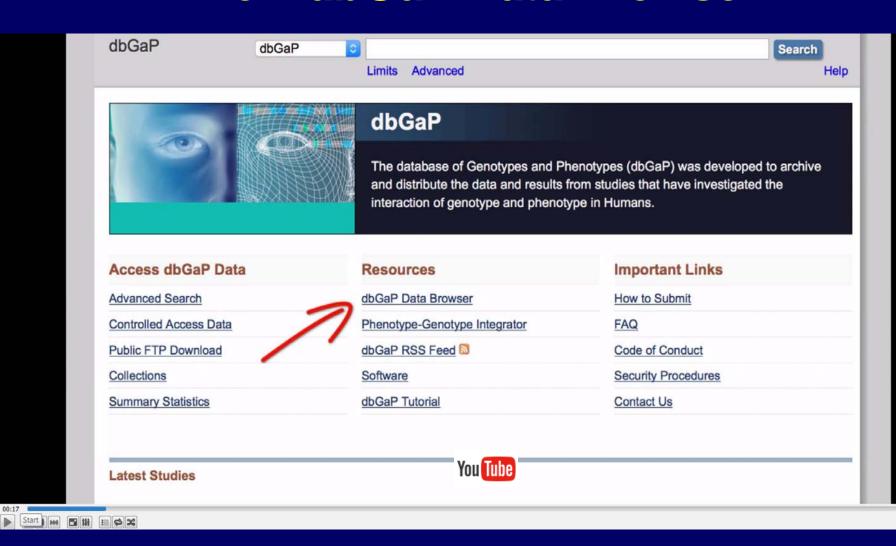
Regulatory Updates





- FDA's Laboratory Developed Test (LDT) guidance delayed
- NIH Single-IRB Policy: Effective date extended to Sept. 25, 2017

New dbGaP Data Browser







RFI on dbGaP Streamlining





- Will solicit feedback on data-submission and dataaccess processes
- Also will include policy-related questions:

Alternate controlled-access models

Benefits and risks associated with sharing genomic summary statistics

Use of genomic research data held in dbGaP for clinical reference purposes

NIH-ACMG Fellowship in Genomic Medicine Program Management







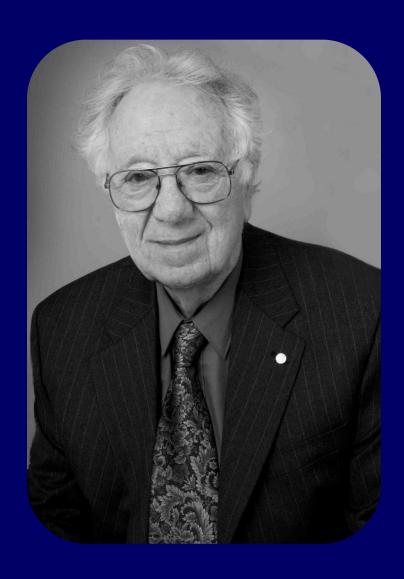
- Goal to increase the pool of physicians trained in managing research and implementation programs in genomic medicine
- Applications due March 1, 2017
- Fellowship begins July 2017

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Mourning the Loss of Oliver Smithies





Mourning the Loss of Allen Roses





Lasker~Koshland Special Achievement Award in Medical Science

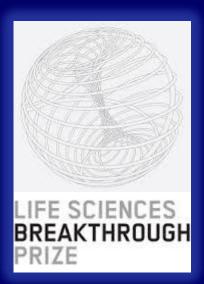




Bruce Alberts, Ph.D.

2017 Breakthrough Prize in Life Sciences





Huda Zoghbi, M.D.

2016 ASHG Awards



Brendan Lee, M.D., Ph.D.



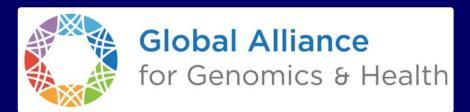
David Valle, M.D.



New Steering Committee Chair, Global Alliance for Genomics and Health



Ewan Birney, Ph.D.





New Senior Vice President of Global Oncology, Lilly

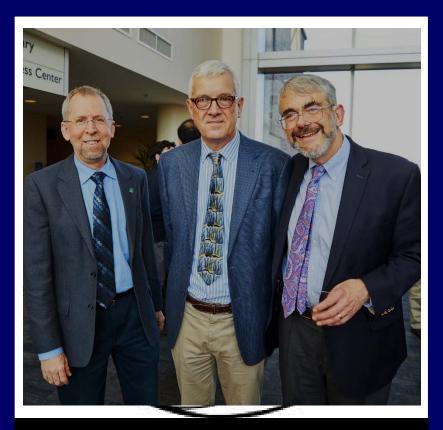




Levi Garroway, M.D., Ph.D.

Elected to the National Academy of Medicine

Anita Allen Leslie Biesecker **Rob Califf** Joseph DeRisi **Allison Goate** Mark Musen **Kenneth Offit Craig Venter Huntington Willard Xiaoliang Sunney Xie David Walt**



NATIONAL ACADEMY OF MEDICINE

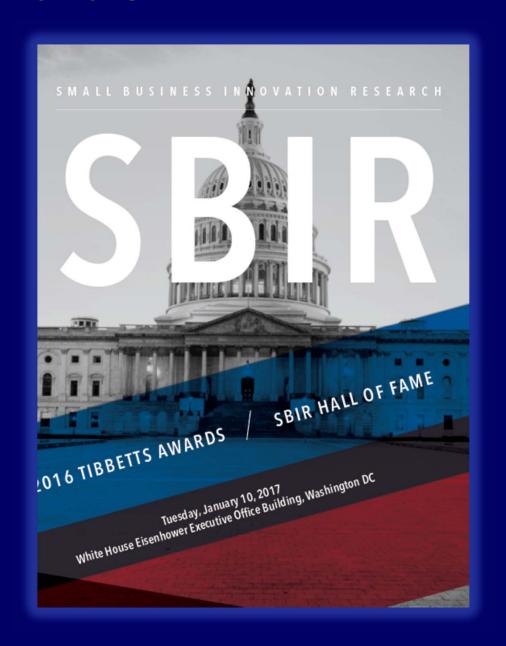
Elected to the AAAS

Paul Aristoff
Stephen Fodor
Monica Justice
Craig Lindsley

Clifton Poodry
Gary Stormo
Sharlene Weatherwax



2016 SBIR Hall of Fame and Tibbetts Award







2016 Science Breakthrough of the Year Runner Up





Pocket-Size DNA Sequencer

The Scientist's Top Ten Innovations 2016





Pacific Biosciences >> The Sequel System



Thermo Fisher Scientific >> LentiArray CRISPR Libraries



Thermo Fisher Scientific >> GeneArt Platinum Cas9 Nuclease

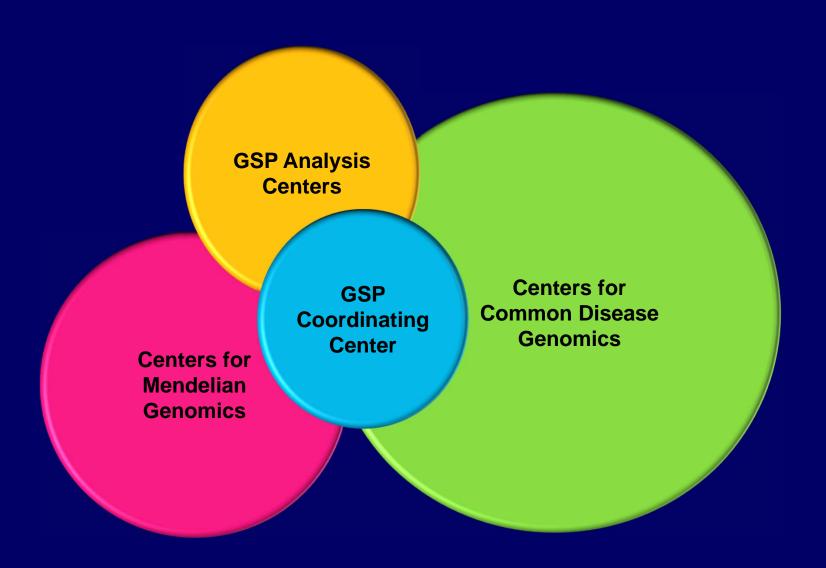


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Genome Sequencing Program



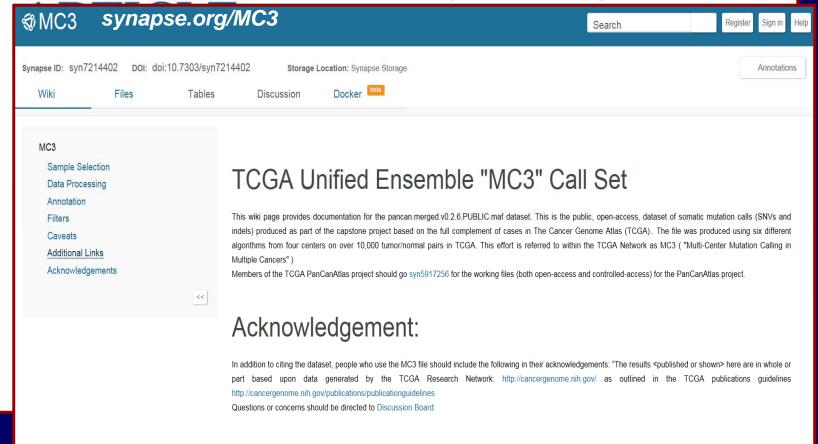
Genome Sequencing Program

- Centers for Common Disease Genomics (CCDGs)
 - Cardiovascular Diseases
 Neuropsychiatric Diseases
 Autoimmune/Inflammatory Diseases
 - ~ 18,000 whole genomes sequenced
 - ~ 19,000 whole exomes sequenced
- Centers for Mendelian Genomics (CMGs)
 - ~ 200 articles published
 - ~ 1,000 genes discovered
 - ~ 19,000 whole exomes sequenced



Nature 2017; 541(7636):169-175. doi: 10.1038/nature20805. Epub 2017 Jan 4.

Nature 2017; doi: 10.1038/nature21386. Epub ahead of print



Technology Development Program



 Novel Nucleic Acid Sequencing Technology Development

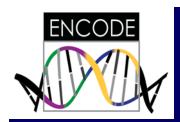
RFA-HG-15-031 (to 33; R01, R21, and R43/44)

<u>Upcoming due date: June 15, 2017</u>

Novel Genomic Technology Development

PAR-16-14 (to 17; R01, R21, R43/44, and R44)

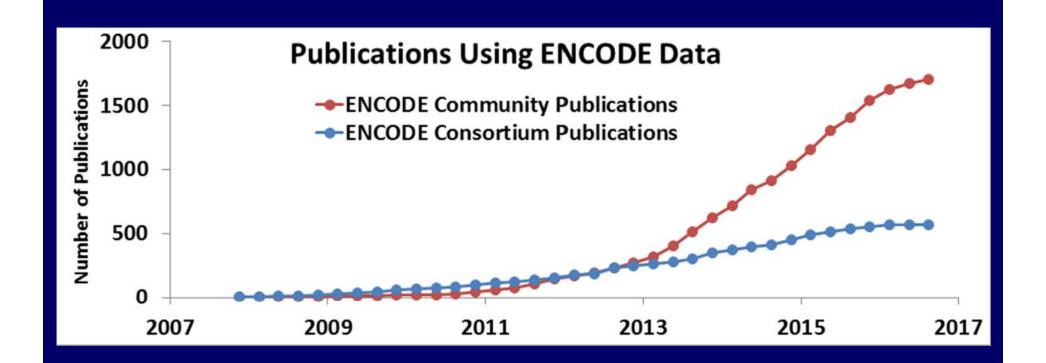
Upcoming due date: October 31, 2017

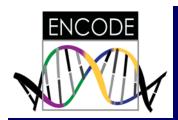


Encyclopedia of DNA Elements (ENCODE)

ENCODE Outreach and Collaboration

ENCODE-DREAM In Vivo Transcription Factor-Binding Site Prediction Challenge





Encyclopedia of DNA Elements (ENCODE)



- 4th phase of ENCODE grants
- Expand the catalog
- NEW Functional Characterization Centers

Funded Initiative	# of Awards
Mapping Centers	8
Functional Characterization Centers	5
Computational Centers	6
Data Analysis Center (DAC)	1
Data Coordinating Center (DCC)	1

Centers of Excellence in Genomic Science (CEGS) Program

Two new CEGS awards:

- Broad InstituteCenter for Cell Circuits
- University of Chicago
 Center for Dynamic RNA Epitranscriptomes





GWAS Catalog

The NHGRI-EBI Catalog of published genome-wide association studies

Examples: breast cancer, rs7329174, Yang, 2q37.1, HBS1L

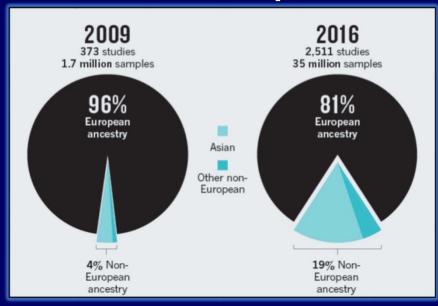


Genomics is failing on diversity

An analysis by **Alice B. Popejoy** and **Stephanie M. Fullerton** indicates that some populations are still being left behind on the road to precision medicine.

Nature. 2016;538(7624):161-164. doi: 10.1038/538161a.

Ancestry Distribution of GWAS Participants



- Nature commentary highlights GWAS Catalog data
- Updated, comprehensive analysis underway

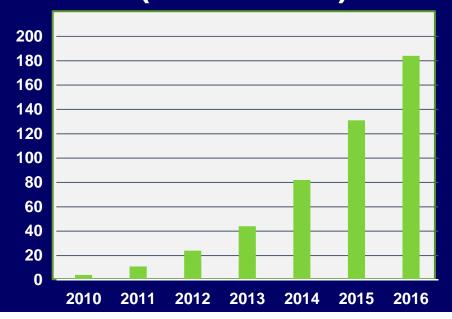
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PhenX Toolkit

90 new and updated measures added



FOAs citing PhenX (cumulative)



Integration by larger research programs









dbGaP mapping

dbGaP Study containing PhenX "Alcohol 30 Day Freq" measure

Candidate Gene Association Resource (CARe)

NEIGHBOR Consortium Glaucoma GWAS

Genetic Multiple Sclerosis Association (GeneMSA)

The Vaginal Microbiome: Disease, Genetics, and the Environment

GenADA/LONG/Imaging (Genetic Alzheimer's

Disease Associations)

Document 31

#10 CT G G G A A 2T C CC A T G G A C S G

ClinGen: Sharing Data. Building Knowledge. Improving Care.



RFA-HD-17-001

NICHD Genomic Clinical Variant Expert Curation Panels

Consent to Share Genetic and Health Information

Your health history and your genetic information can help doctors and scientists understand how genes affect human health. Though you may not personally benefit, sharing this information helps:



provide better care for their







Right now, [LAB NAME] publicly shares general summary information about the changes in Right now, [LAB NAME] publicly shares general summary information about the changes in peoples' genes that we find in our laboratory, as well as the reason(s) people were referred for

With your permission, our lab would like to also share more specific information about your individual genetic and health information, including:

- · All the information about your genes from your individual test results, and
- · Health information that your doctor provides on the test order form.

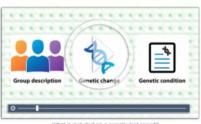


Your privacy is very important to us, and we will take all appropriate measures to protect your privacy. We do not share any information like address, name, or contact information. All personal identifying information is replaced with a unique code.



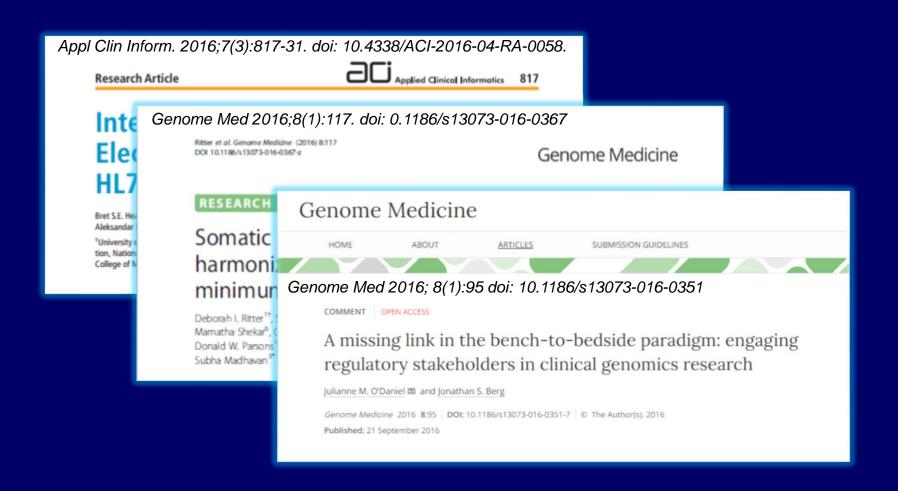








ClinGen: Sharing Data. Building Knowledge. Improving Care.





Clinical Sequencing Exploratory Research Program

- Enrolled 5,135 adults and 1,320 children
- 288 publications, 18 working group publications







cser Clinical Sequencing Exploratory Research Program

Genet Med 2016; doi: 10.1038/gim.2016.152

ORIGINAL RESEARCH ARTICLE

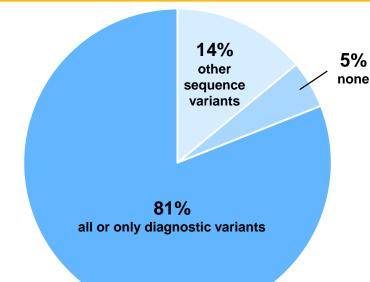
Genetics in Medicine

@ American College of Medical Genetics and Genomics

A survey of current practices for genomic sequencing test

interpretation and re

Julianne M. O'Daniel, MS1, H Sherri J. Bale, PhD4, Jonathan S. Elizabeth C. Chao, MD7,8, Wendy K. C Soma Das, PhD12, Joshua L. Deignan Arezou A. Ghazani, PhD15 Kelly D. Farwell Hagman, Lucia A. Hindorff, PhD, MPH²⁹ Amy Knight Johnson, MS¹², Lindsey Mic Sumit Punj, PhD²², C. Sue Richa Nancy B. Spinner, PhD¹¹, Sha Yaping Ya

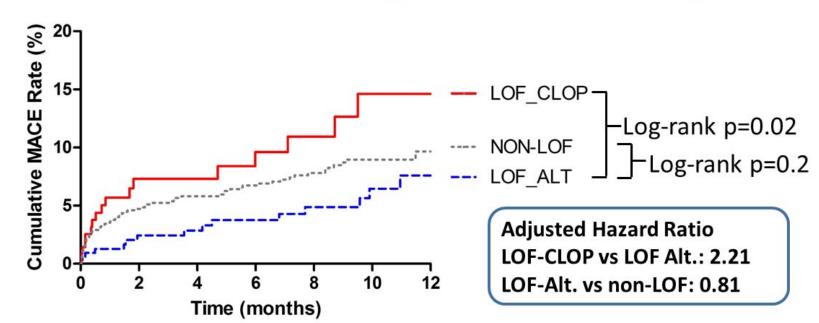


Orthogonal confirmation practices among labs (n = 21)



Implementing Genomics In Practice (IGNITE) Network

MACE Risk Halved through PGx Prescribing



Kaplan-Meier Survival Curve

LOF = Loss of function



Newborn Sequencing In Genomic medicine and public HealTh (NSIGHT)

PEDIATRICS

OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PEDIATRICS

Newborn Sequencing in Genomic Medicine and Public Health

Jonathan S. Berg, MD, PhD,^a Pankaj B. Agrawal, MD, MMSc,^{b,c} Donald B. Bailey Jr., PhD,^d Alan H. Beggs, PhD,^c Steven E. Brenner, PhD,^e Amy M. Brower, PhD,^f Julie A. Cakici, BA, BSN,^g Ozge Ceyhan-Birsoy, PhD,^h Kee Chan, PhD,ⁱ Flavia Chen, MPH,^j Robert J. Currier, PhD,^k Dmitry Dukhovny, MD, MPH,^l Robert C. Green, MD, MPH,^m Julie Harris-Wai, MPH, PhD,^{j,n} Ingrid A. Holm, MD, MPH,^c Brenda Iglesias,^c Galen Joseph, PhD,^p Stephen F. Kingsmore, MD, DSc,^g Barbara A. Koenig, PhD,ⁿ Pui-Yan Kwok, MD, PhD,^{j,q} John Lantos, MD,^r Steven J. Leeder, PharmD, PhD,^r Megan A. Lewis, PhD,^d Amy L. McGuire, JD, PhD,^s Laura V. Milko, PhD,^a Sean D. Mooney, PhD,^t Richard B. Parad, MD, MPH,^u Stacey Pereira, PhD,^s Joshua Petrikin, MD,^r Bradford C. Powell, MD, PhD,^a Cynthia M. Powell, MD,^v Jennifer M. Puck, MD,^w Heidi L. Rehm, PhD,^h Neil Risch, PhD,^j Myra Roche, MS,^v Joseph T. Shieh, MD, PhD,^{j,x} Narayanan Veeraraghavan, PhD,^g Michael S. Watson, MS, PhD,^f Laurel Willig, MD, MS,^r Timothy W. Yu, MD, PhD,^c Tiina Urv, PhD,^y Anastasia L. Wise, PhD^o

4th ELSI Congress

Expanding the ELSI Universe #ELSICon

- Co-sponsored by NHGRI, the Jackson Laboratory,
 Columbia University Medical Center, and UCONN Health
 - Keynote Speakers:
 - Eric Dishman
 - Alondra Nelson
 - Wylie Burke
 - James Evans
 - Pearl O'Rourke

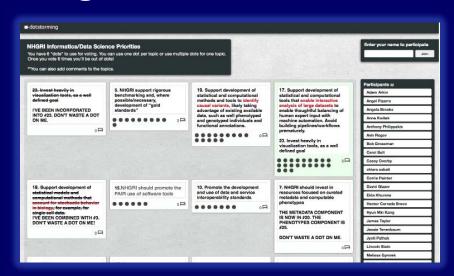
- Topics:
 - Precision medicine
 - Genome sequencing enters the clinic
 - Genes, ancestry, and identity

Computational Genomics and Data Science Program

Workshop in Bethesda September 2016

Co-chairs: Mike Boehnke, Carol Bult, Trey Ideker, Aviv Regev, and Lincoln Stein

 Goal: Elicit discussion about NHGRI's future extramural computational genomics and data science portfolio



Final report will be presented at May Council meeting

Small Business Grants



Small Business	<u>Phase I</u> Proof of Principle	Phase II Pre-Commercialization
Innovation Research (SBIR)	18	13
Technology Transfer (STTR)	6	1
Total	24	14

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Genotype-Tissue Expression (GTEx)



- Enrollment complete (965 donors)
- Version 7 data release in summer 2017

>600 whole-genome sequences

RNA-Seq data on >12,000 samples



Second most downloaded data set after TCGA in FY16 (531 requests vs 1478)

Common Fund (CF) Genotype-Tissue Expression Project (GTEx)

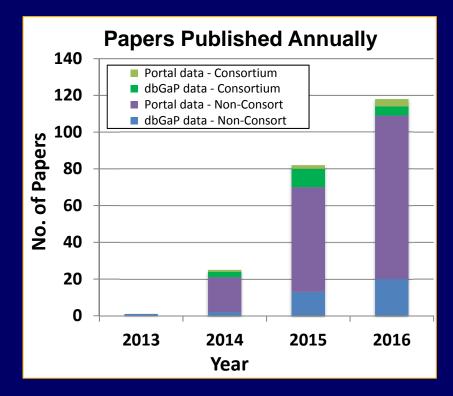


Barcelona, Spain in April 2017

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GTEX Portal

- >9,000 registered users from >90 countries
- 48,826 gene-expression profiles downloaded
- >220 papers using GTEx data, mostly from non-consortium members

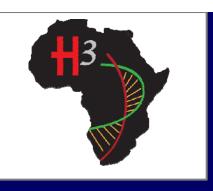












Human Heredity and Health in Africa (H3Africa)

■ 9th Consortium Meeting in October 2016
Opening by Dr. Ameenah Gurib-Fakim, President of Mauritius



- Last Consortium meeting of Phase 1: May 2017
- Review of Phase 2 applications: March 2017

Undiagnosed Diseases Network (UDN)



UDN Site Locations

Highlights



Undiagnosed Diseases Network sticks around

The Undiagnosed Diseases Network, an NIH Common Fund program aimed at solving challenging medical mysteries, isn't going anywhere anytime soon. The program has just approved funding through 2022. With this investment, the UDN will continue to accept participants with undiagnosed conditions and hopes to better understand how to become self-sustaining in the future. Funding announcements are planned for Summer 2017, pending available funds.

1062 Applications **414** Acceptances







Precision Medicine Initiative

The Precision
Medicine Initiative®
(PMI) Cohort Program







"These survey results suggest that people from all walks of life will be interested in the cohort program."

—Dave Kaufman, Ph.D., Program Director, National Human Genome Research Institute RESEARCH ARTICLE

A Survey of U.S Adults' Opinions about Conduct of a Nationwide Precision Medicine Initiative® Cohort Study of Genes and Environment

David J. Kaufman^{1©}*, Rebecca Baker^{2©}, Lauren C. Milner^{2©}, Stephanie Devaney², Kathy L. Hudson^{2©}

1 National Human Genome Research Institute, Division of Genomics and Society, National Institutes of Health, Rockville, MD, United States of America, 2 National Institutes of Health, Office of the Director, Bethesda, MD, United States of America



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ASHG-NHGRI Fellowships

2017-2018 Application Process Open





- Genetics and Public Policy Fellowship
- Genetics and Education Fellowship
- Application deadline: April 24, 2017

Genome: Unlocking Life's Code Exhibition

Travel Schedule

2017

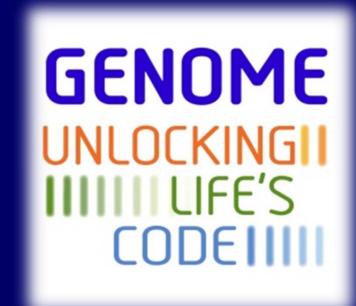
April 1-May 29
Peoria Riverfront Museum
Peoria, IL

June 12-September 11

Health Museum

Houston, TX

September 30-January 1
Science North
Sudbury, Ontario, Canada



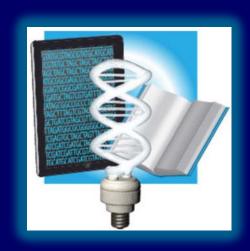
Genome: Unlocking Life's Code Exhibition

Website Award





Genomic Literacy, Education, and Engagement (GLEE) Initiative



- Possible launching of a national campaign to enhance genomic literacy
- Proposed target audiences: K-16, public, and healthcare professionals
- Strategic Visioning Meeting: March 2017

2017 NHGRI Short Course in Genomics

K-12, Community College, and Tribal College Faculty



Applications Open: Feb. 2017

Nurses, Physician Assistants, and Educators



Applications Open: March 2017

My Family Health Portrait







- Family history tool website revised to improve the user experience
- 'NLM Hackathon' to extend interoperability and expose programmers to family history and relevant resources

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International Summit in Human Genetics and Genomics





- Five-year initiative (2016-2020)
- Help developing nations build expertise in genetics and genomics
- September 2016: 19 participants from 13 countries across the globe

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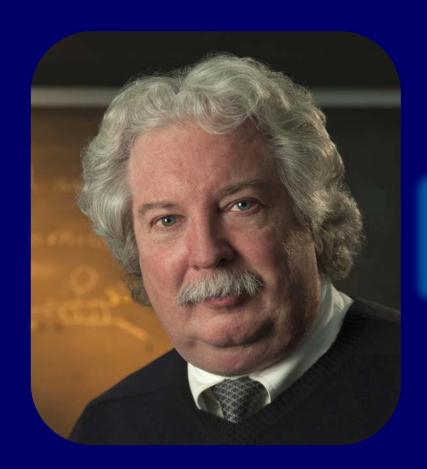
Master, American College of Rheumatology





Dan Kastner, M.D., Ph.D.

International Genetic Epidemiology Society Leadership Award





Alec Wilson, Ph.D.

NHGRI Intramural Research Highlights

PNAS

Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America

Biallelic hypomorphic mutations in a linear deubiquitinase define otulipenia, an early-onset autoinflammatory disease





Human Molecular Genetics

Systemic AAV9 gene therapy improves the lifespan of mice with Niemann-Pick disease, type C1



Regenerative Medicine

Extracellular Hsp60 triggers tissue regeneration and wound healing by regulating inflammation and cell proliferation





To receive *The Genomics Landscape*, go to list.nih.gov

Search for NHGRILANDSCAPE

Past issues can be accessed at: genome.gov/27527308



National Human Genome Research Institute

Advancing human health through genomics research

Thanks!



Special Thanks!

