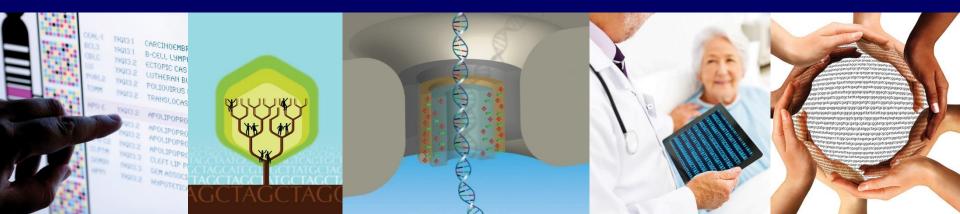
# **DIRECTOR'S REPORT**

National Advisory Council for Human Genome Research

September 2017

Eric Green, M.D., Ph.D. Director, NHGRI



#### Director's Report-Related Documents: September 2017

**Director's Report** 

**Director's Report** 



No.	Relevant Documents
1	NIH-ACMG Fellowship in Genomic Medicine Program Management
2	Genomics and Health Disparities Lecture Series
3	Genomics and Health Disparities Scientific Interest Group
4	Francis Collins 'Retained' as NIH Director
5	New NIH Deputy Director for Management
6	Naming of New Director, National Cancer Institute
7	First Director, NIH Tribal Health Research Office

### genome.gov/DirectorsReport



### **Open Session Presentations**

 Next Generation Researchers Initiative Larry Tabak

 Report: Update on the eMERGE Network Rex Chisholm

 Report: The Cancer Genome Atlas (TCGA): A Decade of Discovery Carolyn Hutter

### **Open Session Presentations**

 Report: NAM Report on Evidence Framework for Genetic Testing Wendy Chung

 Report: Genomic Medicine Working Group Activities in 2017
 Teri Manolio

 Report: Update on the NSIGHT Program Anastasia Wise

### **Director's Report Outline**

- I. General NHGRI Updates
- **II. General NIH Updates**
- **III. General Genomics Updates**
- **IV. NHGRI Extramural Research Program**
- V. NIH Common Fund/Trans-NIH
- VI. NHGRI Division of Policy, Communications, and Education

**VII. NHGRI Intramural Research Program** 

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### **Retirement of NHGRI Program Director**



### Jean McEwen, J.D., Ph.D.

## NIH-ACMG Fellowship in Genomic Medicine Program Management



 Increase pool of physicians who can manage research and implementation programs in genomic medicine

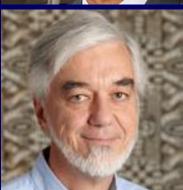
First fellow (Jennifer Krupp) started this month

 Applications for 2018 fellowship due December 1; two-year fellowship begins July 2018

## Genomics and Health Disparities Lecture Series



#### Herman Taylor, Jr., M.D., M.P.H September 19, 2017 Director, Cardiovascular Research Institute Morehouse School of Medicine



#### **Richard Cooper, M.D.** November 7, 2017 Professor and Chair, Public Health Sciences *Loyola University Medical School*



#### Jose Florez, M.D., Ph.D.

February 22, 2018 Chief, Diabetes Unit and Investigator, Center for Genomic Medicine Massachusetts General Hospital Harvard Medical School

## Genomics and Health Disparities Scientific Interest Group



Vence Bonham, J.D. NHGRI



Hannah Valantine, M.D. NIH OD and NHLBI



Sara Hull, Ph.D. NIH Clinical Center and NHGRI



Gary Gibbons, M.D. *NHLBI* 



Rasika Mathias, Ph.D. Johns Hopkins University



Timothy Thornton, Ph.D. University of Washington

#### October 11, 2017 at 3:00 pm EST



Wylie Burke, M.D., Ph.D. University of Washington



Charles Rotimi, Ph.D. NHGRI

## **Genomic Data Science Working Group**





National Human Genome Research Institute

**Eric Boerwinkle** Lon Cardon **George Hripcsak Trey Ideker Gail Jarvik Mark Johnston** Nancy Cox **Michael Boehnke Anthony Philippakis**  Current Council Member Former Council Member

**Current Council Member** 

**Current Council Member** 

Former Council Member

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### Francis Collins 'Retained' as NIH Director



### Francis Collins, M.D., Ph.D.

## **New NIH Deputy Director for Management**





### Alfred Johnson, Ph.D.

## Naming of New Director, National Cancer Institute

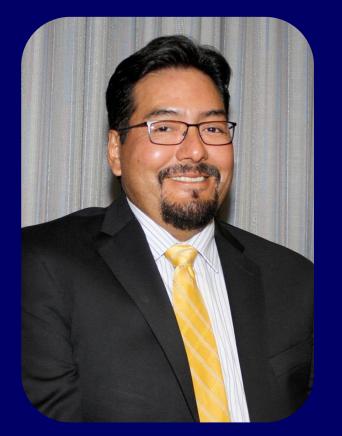




NATIONAL CANCER INSTITUTE

Norman Sharpless, M.D.

## First Director, NIH Tribal Health Research Office





### David Wilson, Ph.D.

Josie Briggs Departs as Director, National Center for Complementary and Integrative Health



Josephine Briggs, M.D.

## New Commissioner, U.S. Food and Drug Administration





### Scott Gottlieb, M.D.

## New Director, U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention





CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION

### Brenda Fitzgerald, M.D.

### **New U.S. Surgeon General**





### Jerome Adams, M.D.

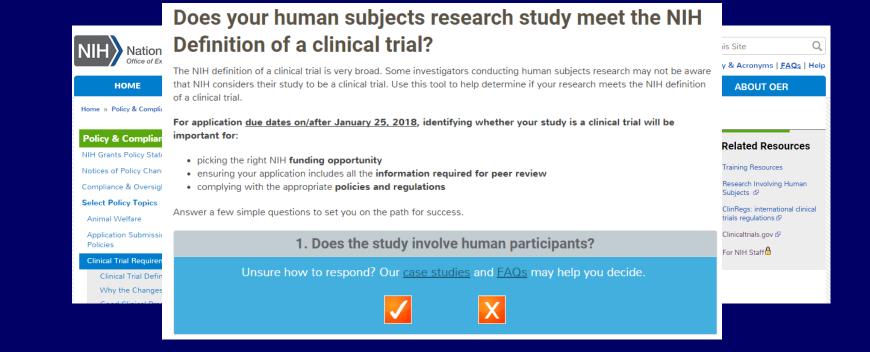
Alberto Gutierrez Retiring as Director, FDA Office of In Vitro Diagnostics and Radiological Health





### Alberto Gutierrez, Ph.D.

## Upcoming Changes to NIH Clinical Trials Policies



 Upcoming policy changes aim to improve stewardship of NIH-funded clinical trials

 New requirements go into effect for applications due on or after January 25, 2018

## **Budget Update**

הפפר ע שחקה

ababababab

CEEPERE CONTRACTOR



Motion to Concur in the House Amendment to H.R. 601, the Emergency Supplemental, Continuing Resolution and Debt Limit Act

199999

## **NIH Appropriations**

	Fiscal Year 2017 Budget	Fiscal Year 2018 Senate Appropriations Labor-HHS Spending Bill
NIH	\$34.1 B	\$36.1 B
NHGRI	\$528 M	\$547 M

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## Global Genomic Medicine Collaborative (G2MC)

Athens, April 2017



 Leading effort to convene major large-scale cohort studies and promote interoperability and sharing

Meeting planned for early 2018

## New Executive Director, American Society of Human Genetics





### Mona Miller, M.P.P.

## ASHG Position Statement: Human Germline Genome Editing

About Membership Meetings Awards Policy/Advocacy Education Press					
🏨 Member Center	😝 Students/Trainees	<b>ও Health Professionals</b>	┥ Genetics Advocates		
Overview Press Releases	<b>For Immediate Release</b> Thursday, August 3, 2017 12:00 p.m. U.S. Eastern Time		Media Contact: Nalini Padmanabhan ASHG Communications Manager 301.634.7346 press@ashg.org		
Webcasts and Multimedia         11 Organizations Urge Cautious but Proactive Approach to Gene Editing           News Clip Archives         Medical, Research, and Counseling Groups Issue Statement on Germline Genome Editing					
ASHG Fact Sheet ASHG Annual Meeting	BETHESDA, MD – An international group of 11 organizations with genetics expertise has issued a policy statement on germline genome editing in humans, which recommends against genome editing that culminates in human pregnancy; supports publicly funded, <i>in vitro</i> research into its potential clinical applications; and outlines scientific and societal steps necessary before implementation of such clinical applications is considered.				

 Recommends against the use of germline gene editing that would result in pregnancy

 Asserts that in vitro studies of germline gene editing should continue without restriction of public funds

### Albany Medical Center Prize in Medicine and Biomedical Research



### **Allen Distinguished Investigator Awards**





### Fei Chen, Ph.D.

### Jason Buenrostro, Ph.D.



THE PAUL G. ALLEN FRONTIERS GROUP

### MIT Technology Review: 50 Smartest Companies

MIT Technology Review	Topics+	The Download	Login / Magazine	Register	Search <b>Q</b> More+	Subscribe	z
50 Smartest Companies The List + Past Lists +							



### **Genomics In The News...**







### Genomics and Precision Health

Genomics Series Gl

Glossary Editors' Selections



#### JAMA Insights: Genomics and Precision Health

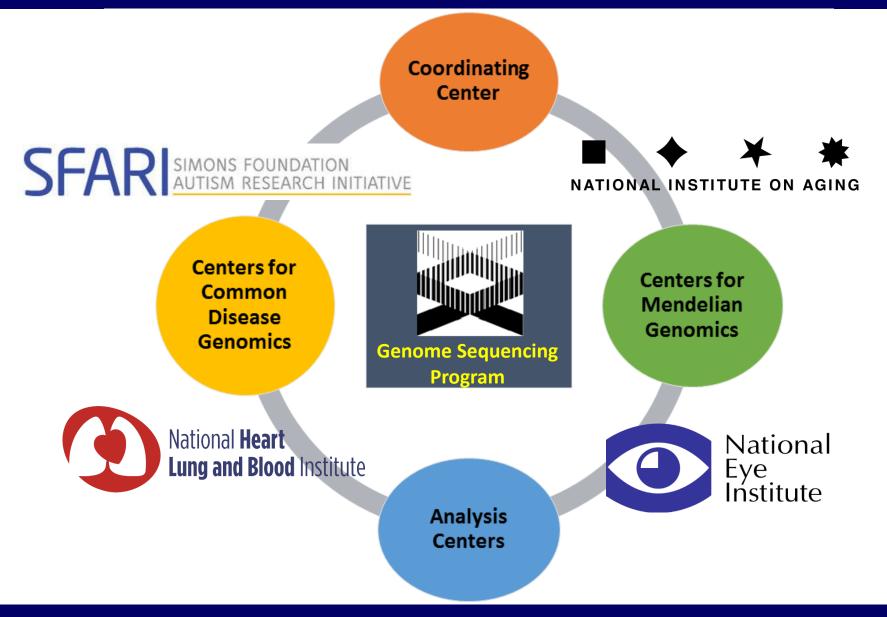
Precision medicine is a rapidly evolving approach to disease treatment and prevention that matches treatments to patients based on individual genetic variability. To help clinicians understand the latest developments in precision medicine so they can make the most informed decisions for their patients *JAMA* in 2017 is publishing a series of essays to explain the state of the field, its concepts, and technologies.



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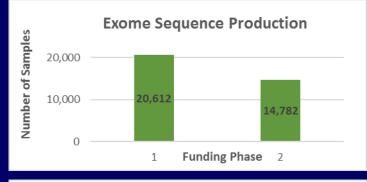
### **Genome Sequencing Program**

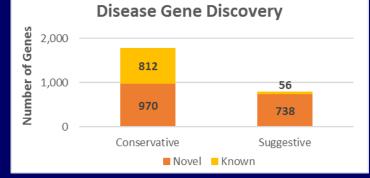


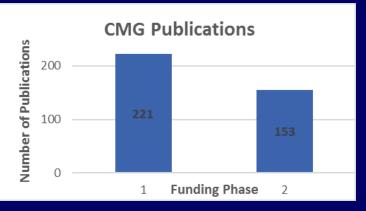
### **Genome Sequencing Program** Centers for Common Disease Genomics

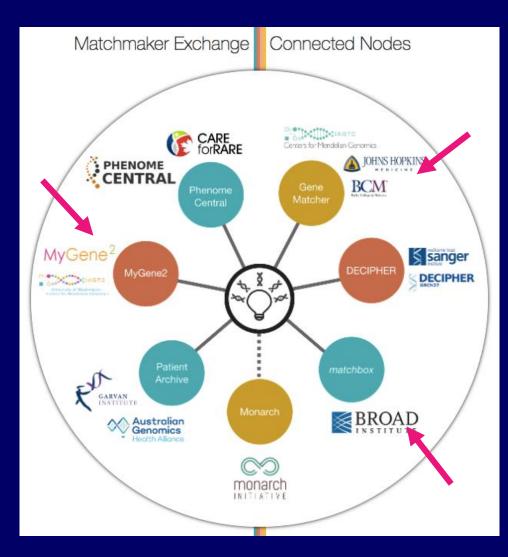
Disease Category	Sequence Type	Sequenced Samples	Approved Samples
Cardiovascular	Genomes	22,729	46,300
Cardiovascular	Exomes	10,861	21,000
Immuno Modictod	Genomes	5,383	25,000
Immune-Mediated	Exomes	0	2,000
Neuropovobietria	Genomes	9,366	15,300
Neuropsychiatric	Exomes	11,450	32,000
ΤΟΤΑΙ	-	59,789	141,600

#### **Genome Sequencing Program** Centers for Mendelian Genomics









#### **Technology Development Program**



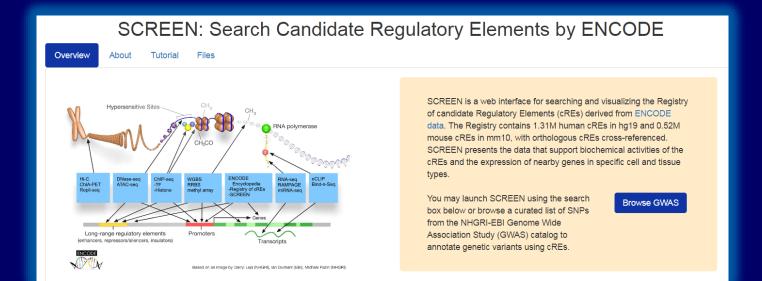
 Advanced Genomic Technology Development Meeting - May 2017

 Novel Genomic Technology Development PAR-16-14 (R01, also linked R21 and R43/44) Next due date: October 31, 2017



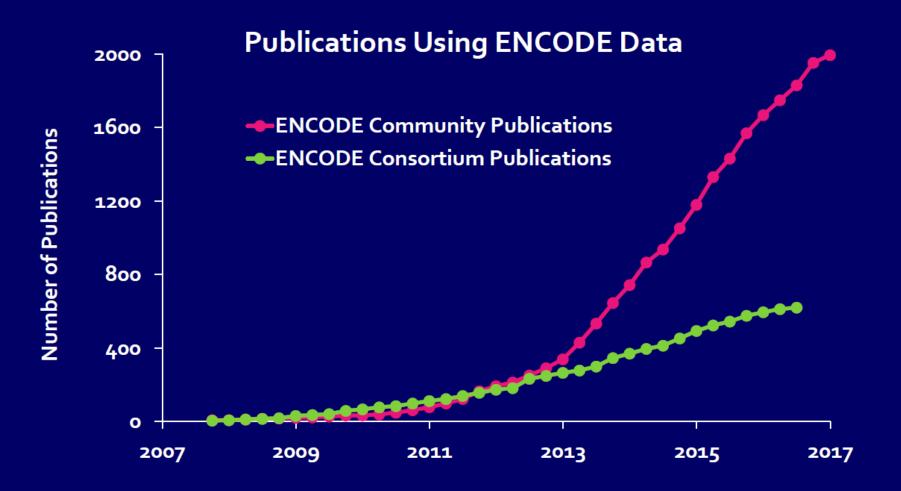
# ENCyclopedia Of DNA Elements (ENCODE)







# ENCyclopedia Of DNA Elements (ENCODE)



# Centers of Excellence in Genomic Science (CEGS) Program

Center for Genome Editing and Recording

#### PI - Jennifer Doudna

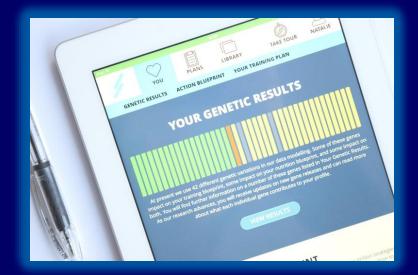


 Create methods to detect, alter, and record the sequence and output of the genome in individual cells and tissues

# electronic medical records and genomics

#### eMERGE and Beyond: The Future of EHR and Genomics Workshop October 30, 2017

 Evidence generation for genomic medicine
 Identification of novel & disruptive opportunities
 Electronic phenotyping
 EMR integration of genomic results





# Clinical Genome Resource (ClinGen)

#### Clinical Laboratories Meeting Minimum Data Sharing Requirements

Q

Ambry ARUP

Athena

• U. Medical Centre Ljubljana 🐼 **Children's Mercy Hospital**  $\checkmark$ Counsyl 0 **EGL Genetics** 0 **GeneDx** Ø Illumina 0 Invitae Ø Partners Healthcare LMM Ø **Quest Diagnostics** Ø **University of Chicago V** 

List as of Sept. 5, 2017

Save the Date! May 23-25, 2018

Wellcome Genome Campus Hinxton, England



# Clinical Sequencing Exploratory Research Program

- Enrolled 5,477 adults and 1,434 children
- 345 total publications, 21 working group publications

Annals of Internal MedicineORIGINAL RESEARCHThe Impact of Whole-Genome Sequencing on the Primary Care and<br/>Outcomes of Healthy Adult Patients<br/>A Pilot Randomized TrialVassy, et al. PMID 28654958

 Demonstrated feasibility of returning genomic results by primary care providers

- Discovered monogenic disease risk in 22% of patients
- Recommended new clinical actions for 34% of patients



**Clinical Sequencing Evidence-Generating Research Program** 

**Document 29** 

#### Phase II of CSER: Clinical Sequencing Evidencegenerating Research Program

#### **Clinical Sites:**

- Baylor College of Medicine
- HudsonAlpha Institute of Biotechnology
- Kaiser Foundation Research Institute
- Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai
- University of California, San Francisco
- University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

#### **Coordinating Center:**

University of Washington

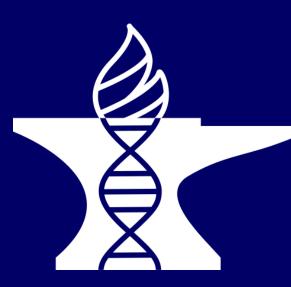


# Implementing Genomics In Practice (IGNITE) Network

Sperber et al. BMC Medical Genon DOI 10.1186/s12920-017-0273-2	nics (2017) 10:35		BMC Medical Genomics
RESEARCH ARTI Race, Genomics and Chronic Disease: What Patients with African Ancestry Have to Say			
Challenges	Carol R. Horowitz, Kadija Ferryma	- Dennis Mesman - Taliana Cakin A	Citation: Clin Transl Sci (2017) 00, 1–4; doi:10.1111/cts.12456 © 2017 ASCPT. All rights reserved
genomic se	Abstract		2017 AGCF1. All rights reserved
experiences	Abstract:		
GeNomics I	Background. Variants of the APO with African ancestry. To translate	REVIEW	Impact of the CVD2C10 genetice on verice needs owneeurs in
Nina R. Sperber <sup>1,7,16*</sup> , Janet	incorporating genetic risk in clinic	The IGNITE F	Impact of the CYP2C19 genotype on voriconazole exposure in
Joshua C. Denny <sup>6</sup> , Geoffrey Ebony B. Madden <sup>10</sup> , Micha Kristen W. Weitzel <sup>5</sup> , Russell	testing- before, immediately, and	An Opportun	adults with invasive fungal infections
Kristen w. weitzei , Russeli	and patients to take hypertension		
	as non-adherent or low-literate, ra for genetic testing and future rese	Fliaimacoge	Hamadeh, Issam S.; Klinker, Kenneth P.; Borgert, Samuel J.; Richards, Ashley I.; Li, Wenhui; Mangal, Naveen; Hiemenz,
		LH Cavallari <sup>1,*</sup> , AL Beitelshe	John M : Schmidt, Stonhan: Langago, Taimour V : Dologuin, Charles A : Johnson, Julio A : Cavallari, Larisa H
		JK Hicks <sup>8</sup> , AM Holmes <sup>9</sup> , LJB	
		S Tuteja <sup>17</sup> , D Voora <sup>18</sup> , M Wag	Pharmacogenetics and Genomics: May 2017 - Volume 27 - Issue 5 - p 190–196
			doi: 10.1097/FPC.00000000000277

IGNITE RFAs released: RFA HG-17-008, -009, -010 Receipt date: November 3, 2017

Computational Genomics and Data Science Program



NHGRI Genomic Data Science Analysis, Visualization, and Informatics Lab-space (AnVIL)

RFA-HG-17-011 release: July 17, 2017
Application due date: November 9, 2017

# Ethical, Legal, and Social Implications (ELSI) Research Program

Genomics and Society Working Group annual meeting

ELSI Program Announcements:

Genomic Research, Genomic Healthcare, and Broader Legal, Policy, and Societal Issues

Participating Institutes and Centers: FIC, NCI, NIA, NIAID, NICHD, NIDCD, NIEHS, NIMHD, NINDS

Centers of Excellence in ELSI Research (CEER) RFA:

Letter of Intent Due: September 30, 2017

**Application Due Date: October 31, 2017** 

#### 4<sup>th</sup> ELSI Congress Expanding the ELSI Universe #ELSICon

- June 2017
- Jackson Laboratory, CT
- 300+ attendees
- Videos of plenary presentations available on ELSICon website





### **Training and Career Development**

#### 2017 Meeting in St. Louis

#### NHGRI Research Training and Career Development Annual Meeting



The Chase Park Plaza St. Louis, Missouri April 12-14, 2017 NHGRI Research Training and Career Development Annual Meeting



Poster Award Winners St. Louis, Missouri April 12-14, 2017

#### 2018 Meeting: March 18-20 in Los Angeles

#### **Training and Career Development**

Three new T32 programs:

Duke University (PI: Geoffrey Ginsburg) Genomic Medicine

U. of Pennsylvania (PI: Katherine Nathanson) Genomic Medicine

U. of Pennsylvania (PI: Steven Joffe) ELSI Research

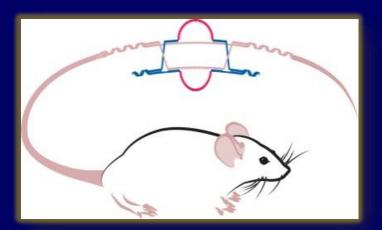




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# Knockout Mouse Phenotyping Project (KOMP2)





- Annual IMPC Meeting Athens, November 2017
- Sexual dimorphism paper published in Nature Communications
- Human disease models paper published in Nature Genetics
- Deafness paper in press in Nature



# Human Heredity and Health in Africa (H3Africa)

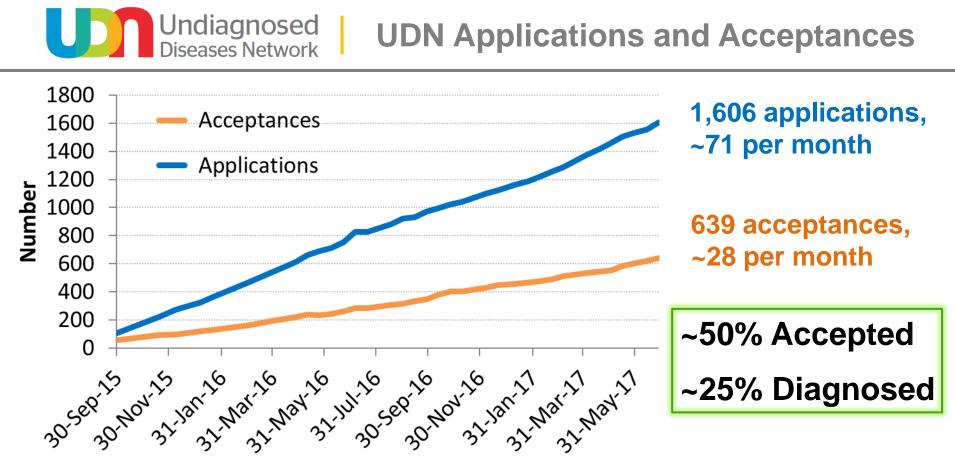
#### Last Consortium meeting for Stage I in May 2017 Guest speaker: Eric Green, NHGRI Director



Awards for Stage II anticipated soon

First Consortium meeting for Stage II in March 2018

# **Undiagnosed Diseases Network (UDN)**



Date



# **Undiagnosed Diseases Network (UDN)**



Phase II FOAs

- Clinical Sites: 8-10, RFA-RM-17-019
- Coordinating Center: 1, RFA-RM-17-018
- Model Organisms Screening Center(s): 1-2, RFA-RM-17-017
- Sequencing Core(s): 1-2, RFA-RM-17-016
- Metabolomics Core(s): 1-2, RFA-RM-17-015

#### All Applications Due November 2, 2017



Gabriella Miller Kids First Pediatric Research Program

- 23 cohorts (>18,000 samples) available
- Genome sequencing: BCM & WashU (\$12.6M, 2015) Broad Institute & HudsonAlpha/St. Jude (\$31M, 2016-2019)
  - ~9,000 samples sequenced to date
- Data resource center: CHOP (\$15M, 2017-2022)
- Data analysis

### **NIH Data Commons Pilot Phase**



Data Commons Pilot Phase Consortium

- Datasets: GTEx, TOPMed, AGR
- Stage 1: Develop prototypes & implementation plan

Kickoff meeting: Fall 2017 (Bethesda)

Stage 2: Full implementation



# All of Us Research Program









CREATING POSSIBILITIES ... IMPROVING LIVES



Protocol Title All of Us Research Program
Sponsor National Institutes of Health (NIH)
Protocol Version Core Protocol V1





<sup>1</sup> Precision Medicine Initiative, PMI, All of Us, the All of Us logo, and "The Future of Health Begins with You" are service marks of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

All of Us Research Program-Protocol V1



# All of Us Research Program

#### All of Us Research Program Advisory Panel Launches Genomics Working Group

#### August 15, 2017

#### The All of Us Research Program Advisory

Panel recently established a new working group to help inform the program's comprehensive genomics strategy. The group will consider various issues, including the evolving nature of genome sequencing technologies, the analysis of genomic data on a large scale, and the program's commitment to return information to participants. The group's work is expected to last approximately four months, during which time the group will prepare a final report for the advisory panel.

For more information, see the group's charge and roster.



DNA double helix Credit: National Human Genome Research Institute, NIH. www.genome.gov

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### ASHG-NHGRI Genetics and Public Policy Fellow



#### Nikki Meadows, Ph.D.

## New Web Resources for Investigators and General Public



Points to Consider Regarding the Food and Drug Administration's Investigational Device Exemption Regulations in the Context of Genomics Research

#### Updated: July 27, 2017

#### Overview

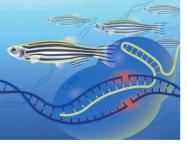
- O Does the IDE regulation apply to my study?
- O Does my study pose nonsignificant risk (NSR) or significant risk (SR) to participants?
- O What do I do if my study is a nonsignificant risk (NSR)?
- What do I do if my study is a significant risk (SR)?
- O Glossary

Disclaimer: The content of this resource is not intended to provide official guidance from the National Human Genome Research Institute (NHGRI) or from the Food and Drug Administration (FDA). This resource reflects information presented at NHGRI's "Investigational Device Exemptions (IDE) and Genomics Workshop," held in June 2016, and is also informed by the experience of NHGRI grantees complying with the Investigational Device Exemption regulation.

#### Genome Editing

Overview | How does it work? | How is it used? | Ethical Concerns | What do people think? | What's happening right now?

#### What is genome editing?



Genome editing is a method that lets scientists change the DNA of many organisms, including plants, bacteria, and animals. Editing DNA can lead to changes in physical traits, like eye color, and disease risk. Scientists use different technologies to do this. These technologies act like scissors, cutting the DNA at a specific spot. Then scientists can remove, add, or replace the DNA where it was cut.

The first genome editing technologies were developed in the late 1900s. More recently, a new genome editing tool called CRISPR, invented in 2009, has made it easier than ever to edit DNA. CRISPR is simpler, faster, cheaper, and more accurate than older genome editing methods. Many scientists who perform genome editing now use CRISPR.

For more details on how these technologies work, please visit How Does Genome Editing Work?

#### Genome Editing in the Lab

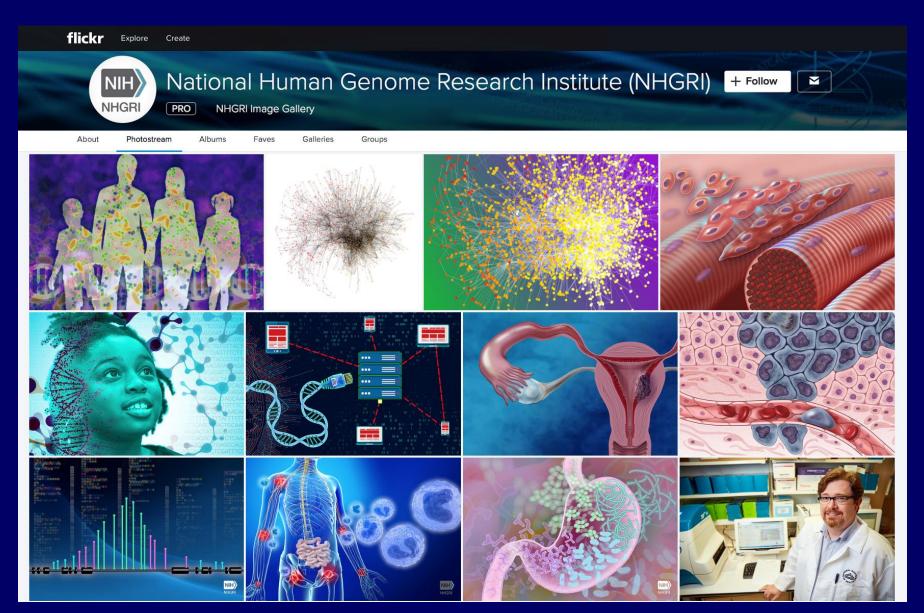
One way that scientists use genome editing is to investigate different diseases that affect humans. They edit the genomes of animals, like mice and zebrafish, because animals have many of the same genes as humans. For example, mice and humans share about 85 percent of their genes! By changing a single gene or multiple genes in a mouse, scientists can observe how these changes affect the mouse's health and predict how similar changes in human genomes might affect human health.

Scientists at the National Human Genome Research Institute (NHGRI) are doing just this. The Burgess lab, for example, is studying zebrafish genomes. Scientists in this lab delete different genes in zebrafish one at a time using CRISPR to see how the deletion impacts the fish. The Burgess lab focuses on 50 zebrafish genes which are similar to the genes that cause human deafness so that they can better understand the genomic basis of deafness.

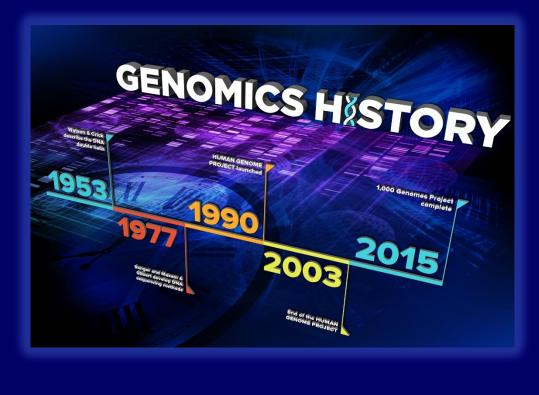
 For Investigators: Points to Consider Regarding the FDA's Investigational Device Exemption Regulations

For General Public: Genome Editing

## **Genomics Imagery on Flickr**



## **NHGRI History of Genomics Program**







- Database users meeting
- NHGRI History of Molecular Biology and Genomics Lecture Series

#### Genome: Unlocking Life's Code Exhibition Travel Schedule

#### 2017

June 12-September 11 Health Museum Houston, TX

September 30-January 1 Science North Sudbury, Ontario, Canada GENOME UNLOCKINGII IIIIIILIFE'S CODEIIIII

#### 2018

January 28-April 24 Rochester Museum and Science Center Rochester, NY

# NHGRI-Youth Career Connect High School Summer Program



## The Immortal Henrietta Lacks Educator Workshop and Curriculum







#### NHGRI Short Course in Genomics Middle/High School, Community College, and Tribal College Educators



National Human Genome Research Institute Short Course in Genomics

#### NHGRI Short Course in Genomics Nurse, Physician Assistant, and Faculty

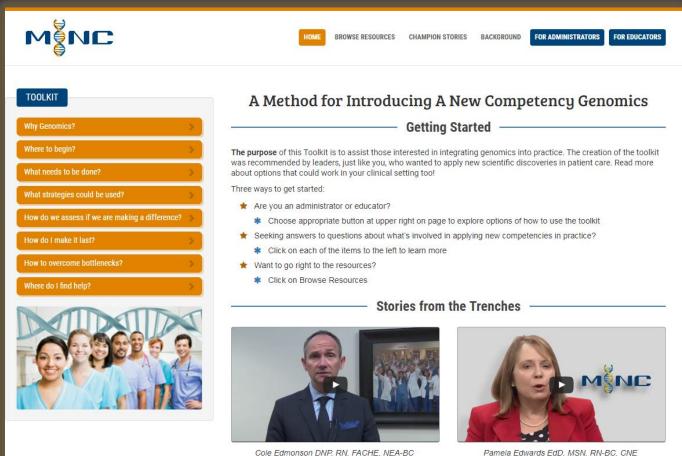




### Inter-Society Coordinating Committee for Practitioner Education (ISCC)



# Method for Introducing a New Competency: Genomics (MINC)



Chief Nursing Officer, Administration

Texas Health Presbyterian Hospital

Dallas, Texas

Pamela Edwards EdD, MSN, RN-BC, CNE Associate Chief Nursing Officer, Education Duke University Hospital Durham, North Carolina

### **Director's Report Outline**

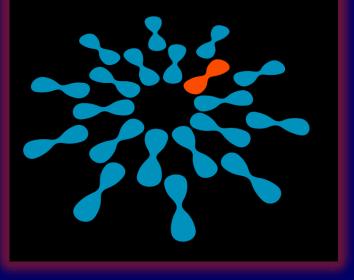
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# 2017 Rare Impact Award, National Organization for Rare Disorders

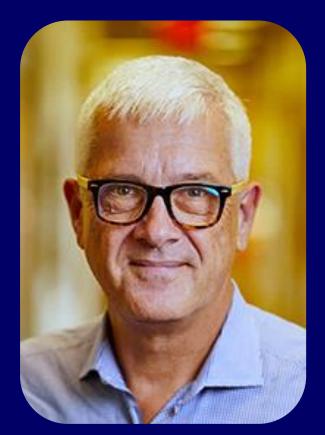


NORD<sup>®</sup> National Organization for Rare Disorders



#### Cynthia Tifft, M.D., Ph.D.

## New President-Elect, American Society of Human Genetics





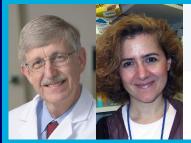
#### Les Biesecker, M.D.

# **NHGRI Intramural Research Highlights**

#### Network Science

Social influence on 5-year survival in a longitudinal chemotherapy ward co-presence network







A defect in myoblast fusion underlies Carey-Fineman-Ziter syndrome

#### **Science** Translational Medicine

Staphylococcus aureus and Staphylococcus epidermidis strain diversity underlying pediatric atopic dermatitis





# To receive *The Genomics Landscape*, go to list.nih.gov

#### Search for NHGRILANDSCAPE

Past issues can be accessed at: genome.gov/27541196



#### National Human Genome Research Institute

Advancing human health through genomics research





# **Special Thanks!**





Advancing human health through genomics research

TCGACTATCGAGCATCTATTACGA