

Intelligence Augmentation at its finest:

How to use genomic-based
clinical informatics to change the clinical
culture that supports genomics



Gil Alterovitz, PhD, FACMI, FAMIA

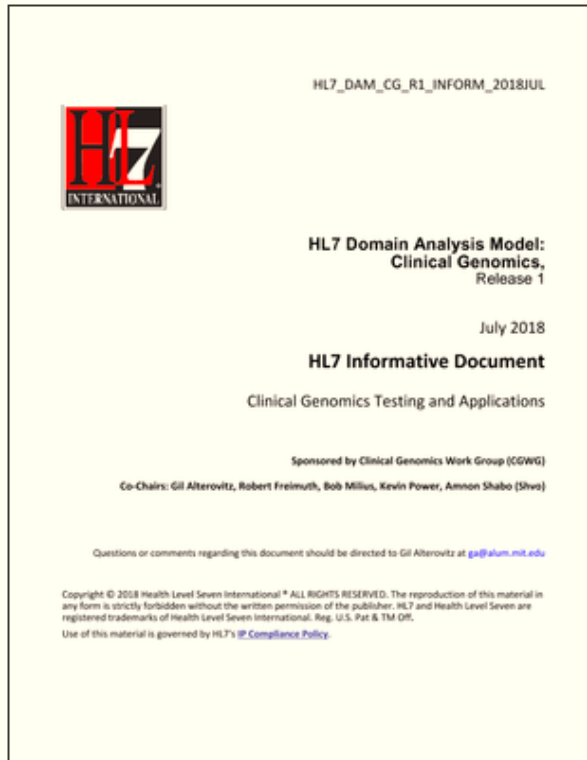
Director, Biomedical Cybernetics Laboratory

Assistant Professor, Harvard Medical School



Use Cases:

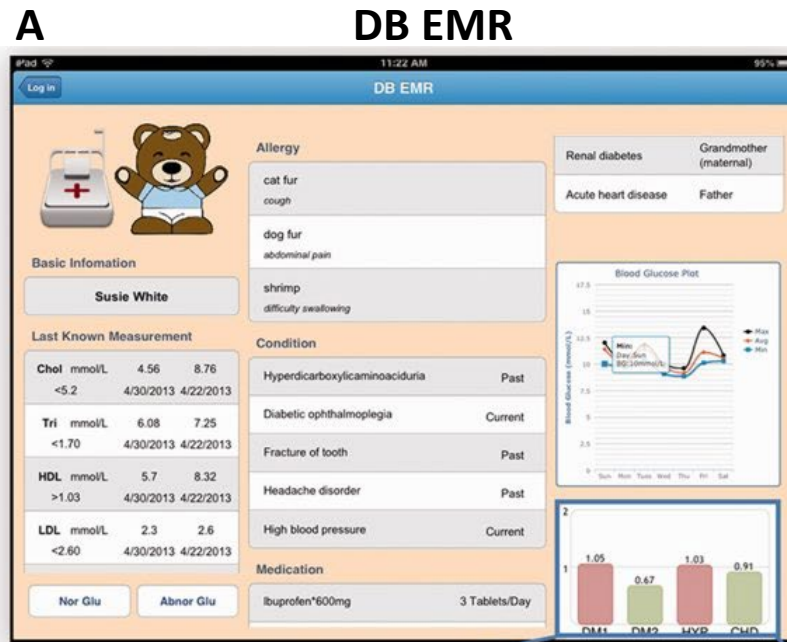
“HL7 Domain Analysis Model: Clinical Sequencing”



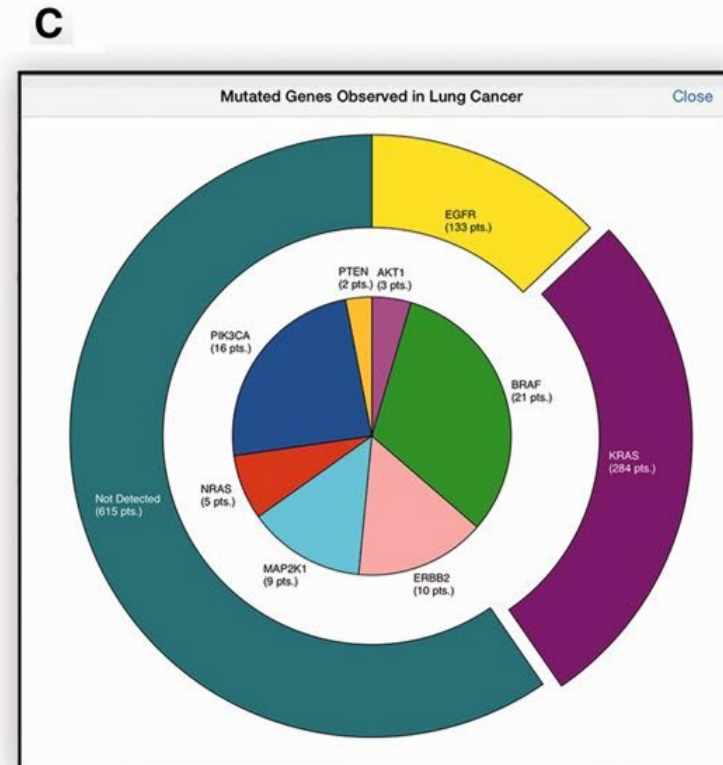
- Publication contains list of use cases and workflows for clinical genomics- with focus on clinical sequencing including clinical decision support
- Work has formed basis for several national/international programs
- Used as guide for analyzing use cases by a number of provider institutions.

<http://blog.hl7.org/hl7-publishes-valuable-clinical-genomics-domain-analysis-model>

Apps



SMART Genomics Advisor



SMART Precision Cancer Medicine

Alterovitz, et al, SMART on FHIR Genomics: Facilitating standardized clinico-genomic apps, JAMIA, 2015.

iPad

11:03 AM

83%

[Patient Search](#)

Patient name

(MRN:)

Male,

Date of birth

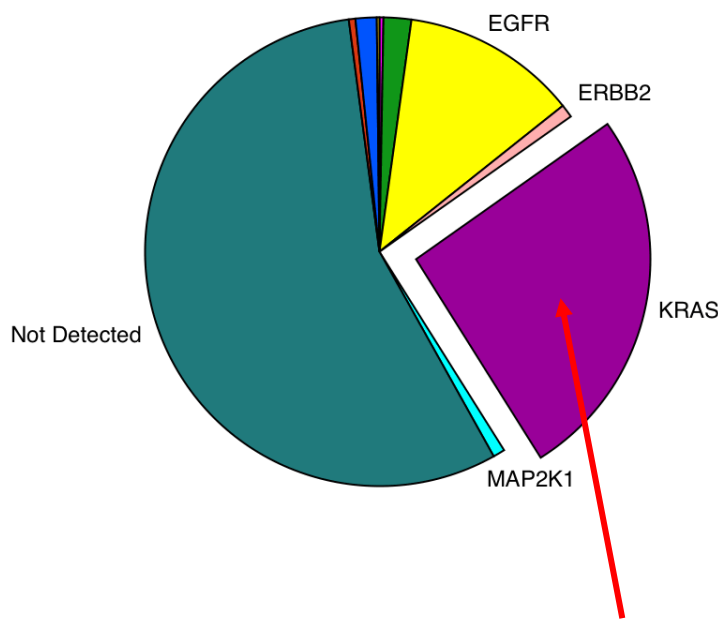
Diagnosis: Lung Cancer

Mutation: KRAS G12C

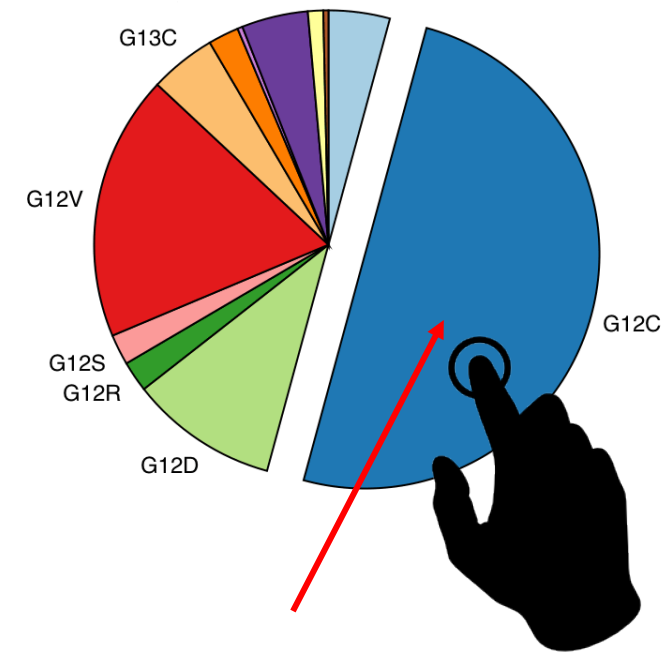
Medical record number

Warner & Alterovitz. SMART Precision Cancer Medicine, JAMIA, 2016.

Mutated Genes Observed in Lung Cancer



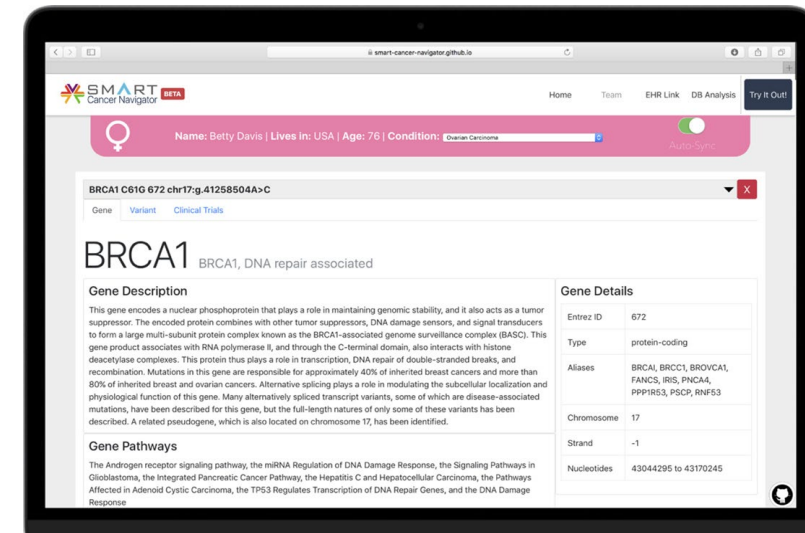
Observed Variants in Lung Cancer Patients with KRAS Mutation



For a specific gene mutation in a specific lung cancer patient, show information for most common KRAS in *lung cancer* populations

SMART Cancer Navigator

- A Framework for Implementing ASCO Workshop Recommendations to Enable Precision Cancer Medicine
- Securely links patient-specific data from EHRs via FHIR and multiple laboratory/reference knowledge bases for information and treatment options.



<https://smart-cancer-navigator.github.io>

J Warner, I Prasad, M Bennett, M Arniella, A Beeghly-Fadiel, K Mandl, and G Alterovitz, SMART Cancer Navigator: A Framework for Implementing ASCO Workshop Recommendations to Enable Precision Cancer Medicine, JCO Precision Oncology 2018;2: 1-14



VCF Upload

Click on file: H5008BLA5CYP2C8M.vcf [Upload File](#)

H5008BLA5CYP2C8M.vcf

[Download VCF File](#)

VCF Information

The SMART Cancer Navigator can accept Variant Call Format (VCF) files and display them in an organized fashion, allowing patients to easily interpret any genetic variants that they may have from PG-TH-400.

To import your VCF file, click the Upload button above. Then, click the "Try It Out" tab to see detailed information regarding your variants.

To download your variants from the app, simply click the Logout button.

Please click [here](#) to see how to properly format the VCF file name.



VCF file "H5008BLA5CYP2C8M.vcf" imported

CYP2C8 1007 chr10:g.95878010:T

A



CYP2C8 1007 chr10:g.95877720:A

A



CYP2C8 1007 chr10:g.95878200:T

T



CYP2C8 1007 chr10:g.95885300:A


A



Add New Variant



COVID19 Navigator



Logout

HomeTeamEHR LoginVCF UploadDB AnalysisTry It Out!

EHR Logins


Logins


Login to VADownload VA Data

Login to CMSDownload CMS Data

Server Information


The SMART Cancer Navigator connects to two medical records servers: **Veterans Affairs (VA)** and **Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)**.
The app can connect to these servers to display data about a patient's conditions.





Name: Gilberto712 Iglesias873 | Zip Code: 38004 | Age: 94 | Condition:

VA: 53741008 Coronary Heart Disease



Auto-Sync

VA: J96.11 Chronic respiratory failure with hypoxia

✓ VA: 53741008 Coronary Heart Disease

VA: G30.9 Alzheimer's disease, unspecified

VA: 22298006 Myocardial Infarction

VA: Z86.74 Personal history of sudden cardiac arrest

CMS: 70219 OTHER SBORHEIC KERATOSIS

CMS: 7099 SKIN DISORDER NOS

CMS: 7062 SEBACEOUS CYST

CMS: 7038 DISEASES OF NAIL NEC



Name: Gilberto712 Iglesias873 | Zip Code: 38004 | Age: 94 | Condition:

VA: 15777000 Prediabetes



Auto-Sync

Conditions

Age

Asthma

Autoimmune disorders

Cancer

Cardio- and cerebrovascular disease

Cerebrovascular disease

Chronic digestive disorders

Chronic kidney disease

Chronic liver disease

Chronic respiratory diseases

COPD

Dementia

Diabetes

Drinking

Endocrine diseases

Ethnicity_ Hispanic vs. non-Hispanic

Heart Disease

Heart Failure

Hypertension

Immune system disorders

Male gender

Neurological disorders

Overweight or obese

Race_ Asian vs. White

Race_ Black vs. White

Race_ Other vs. White

Respiratory system diseases

Smoking Status

Legend

These are conditions that have been shown to possibly be linked to increased severity and mortality rates for COVID-19 patients.

Click each condition to see information on recent studies conducted involving each of these risk factors.

If you are logged into the VA server, some conditions might highlight as green above. This signifies that the condition (or some form of it) is present in your profile.





SMART COVID Navigator is not certified by the VA.

Conditions

[Age](#)
[Asthma](#)
[Autoimmune disorders](#)
[Cancer](#)
[Chronic liver disease](#)
[Chronic respiratory diseases](#)
[Heart Failure](#)
[Hypertension](#)
[Immune system disorders](#)
[Race_Other vs. White](#)
[Respiratory system diseases](#)

Legend

These are conditions that have been shown to possibly be associated with COVID-19. Click each condition to see information on recent studies. If you are logged into the VA server, some conditions may be highlighted.

Age

Number of papers: 33

Proportion of significant findings for severity: 67%

Proportion of significant findings for fatality: 84%

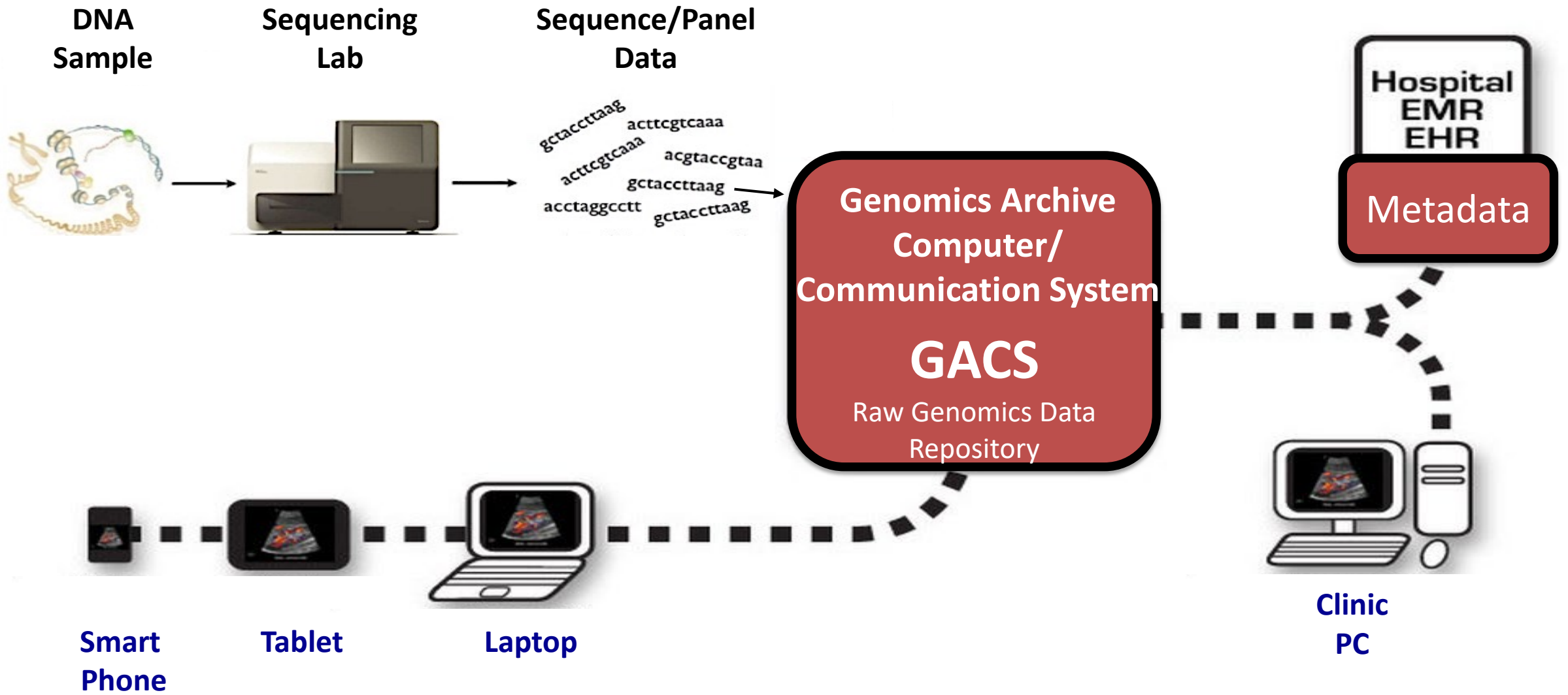
Study Name	Date	Severity Significance	Fatality Significance
Extent of prior lung irradiation and mortality in COVID-19 patients with a cancer history	2020-05-20		Not Significant
Clinical Characteristics and Outcomes of Patients With Diabetes and COVID-19 in Association With Glucose-Lowering Medication	2020-05-14	Significant	Significant
Clinical Characteristics and Outcomes of Patients With Diabetes and COVID-19 in Association With Glucose-Lowering Medication	2020-05-14	Significant	Significant
Correlation of coagulation parameters with clinical outcomes in Coronavirus-19 affected minorities in United States: Observational cohort	2020-05-06		Significant
Correlation of coagulation parameters with clinical outcomes in Coronavirus-19 affected minorities in United States: Observational cohort	2020-05-06		Significant
Role of Drugs Affecting the Renin-Angiotensin-Aldosterone System on Susceptibility and Severity of COVID-19: A Large Case-Control Study from Zhejiang Province China.	2020-04-29	Significant	

COVID19-
Cancer

[Autoimmune disorders](#)
[Chronic kidney disease](#)
[Race_Hispanic vs. non-Hispanic](#)
[Heart Disease](#)
[Race_American Indian vs. White](#)
[Race_Black vs. White](#)

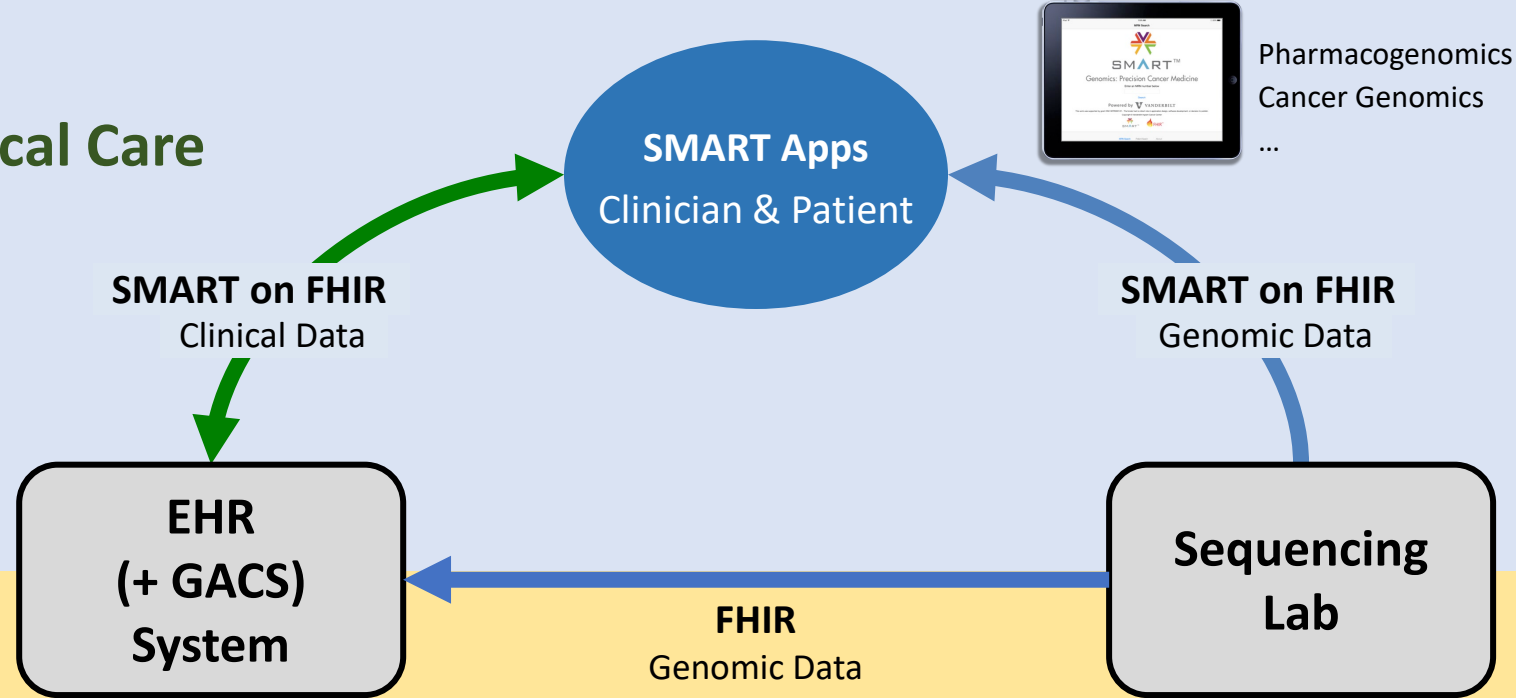
in your profile.





Standard for Clinical Care & Research

Clinical Care



Research

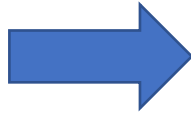




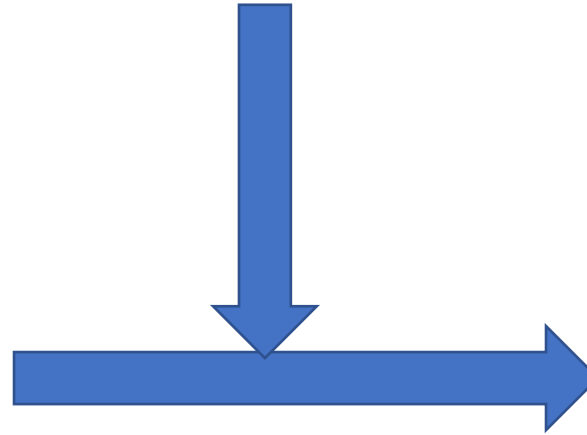
Individual



Data estate



Smart Contract



**Shared (e.g.
family, other
individuals,
research, etc)**

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